MID-CENTURY MAKEOVERS "FORM FOLLOWS FASHION"

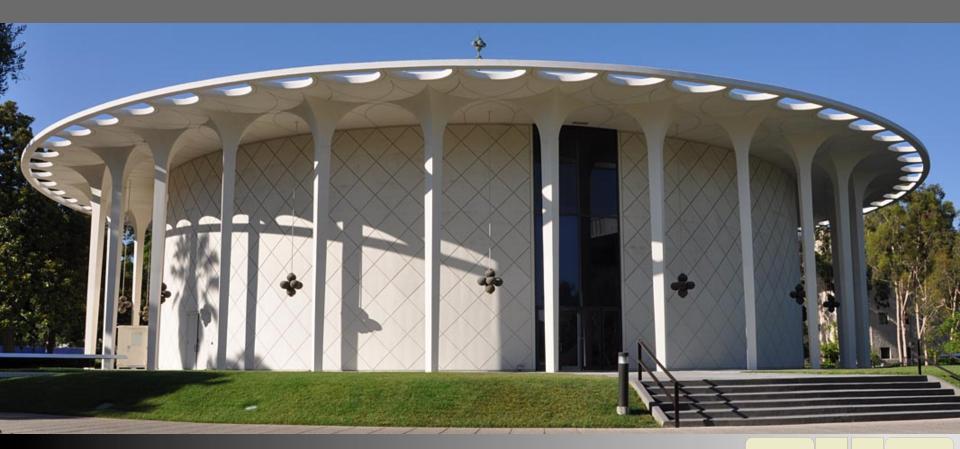
FORM FOLLOWS FASHION MID-CENTURY



FORM FOLLOWS FASHION MID-CENTURY















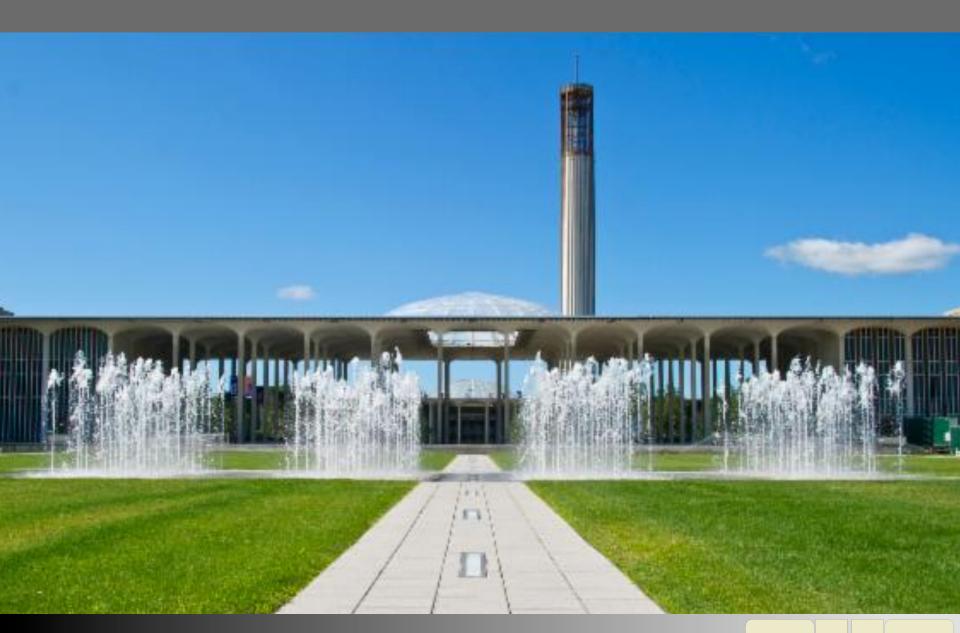
TITLE HERE ENCODE NORMAL BLACK, 50 PT.

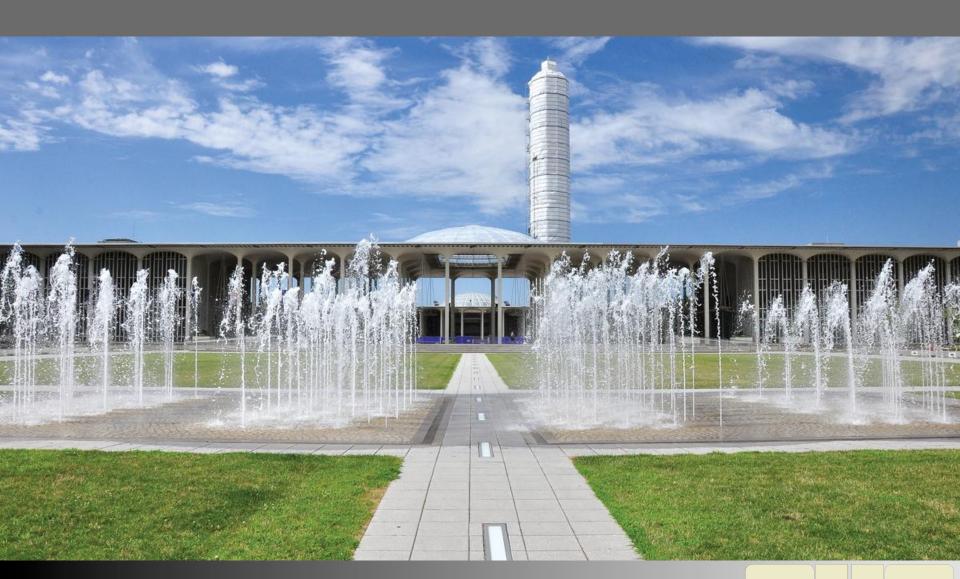


























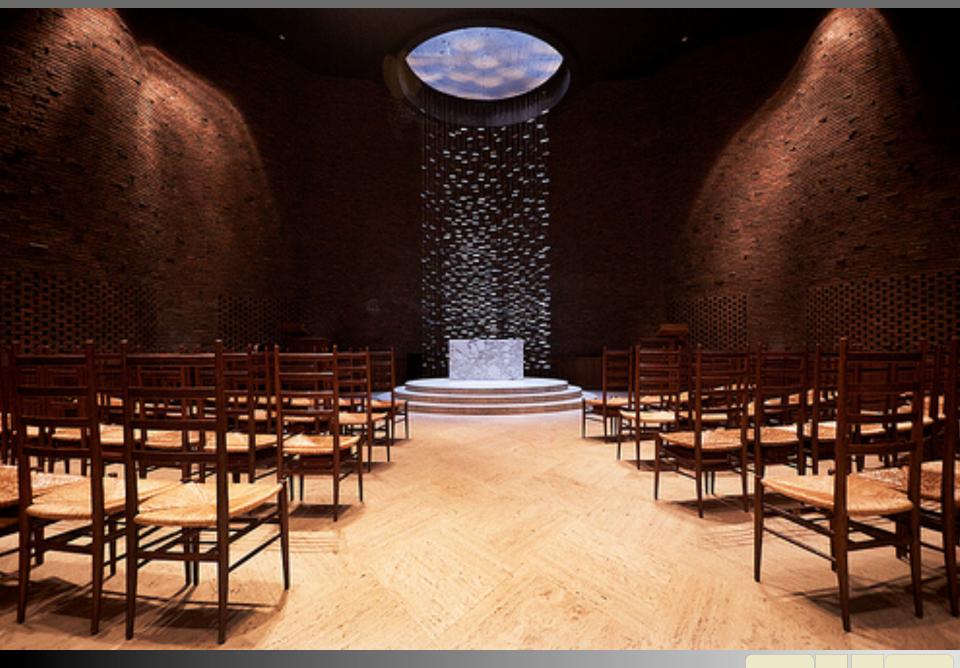




















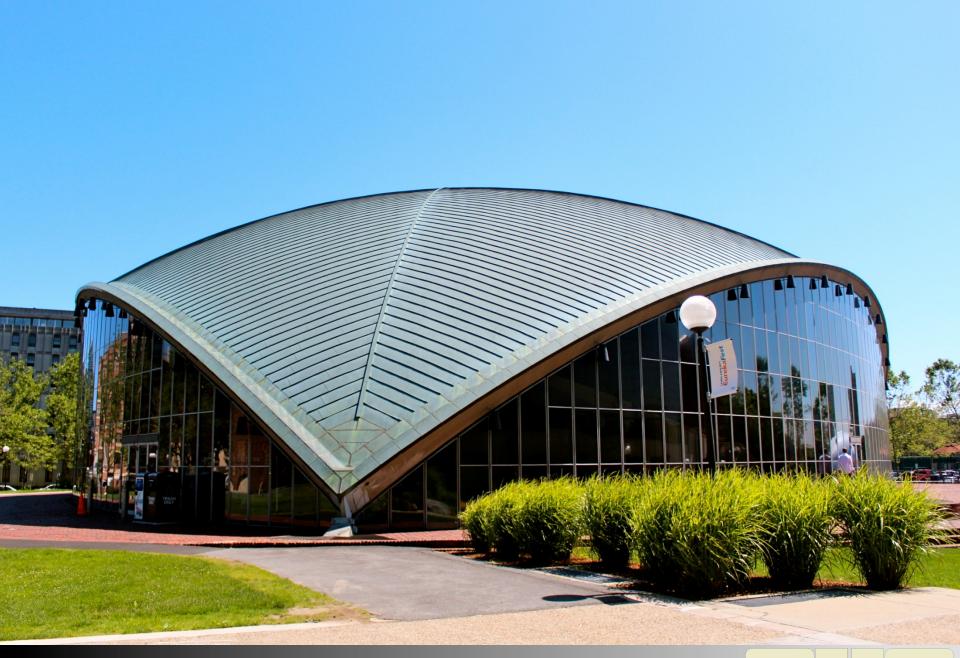




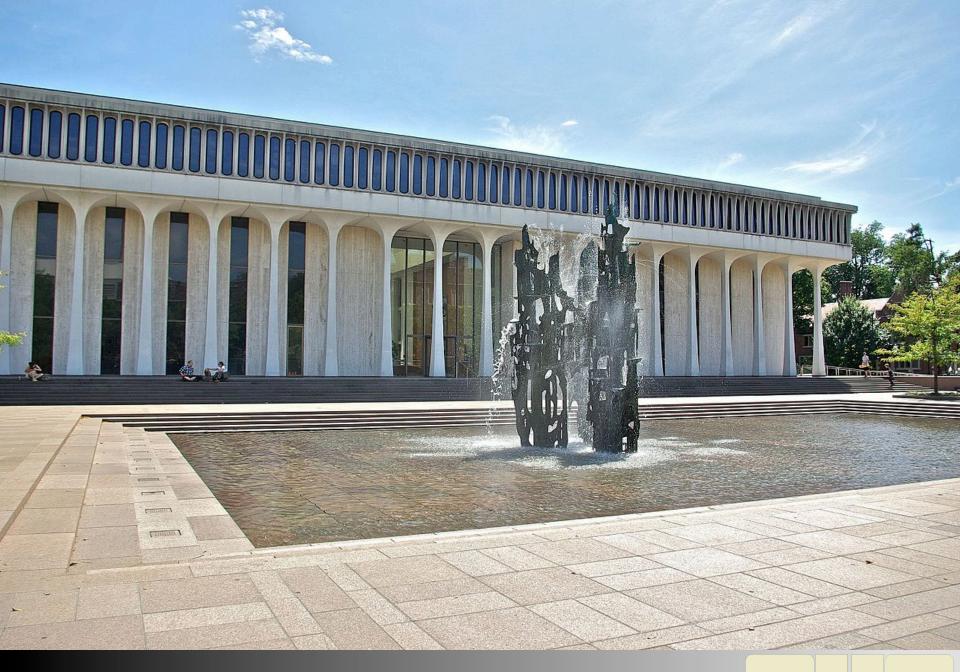


















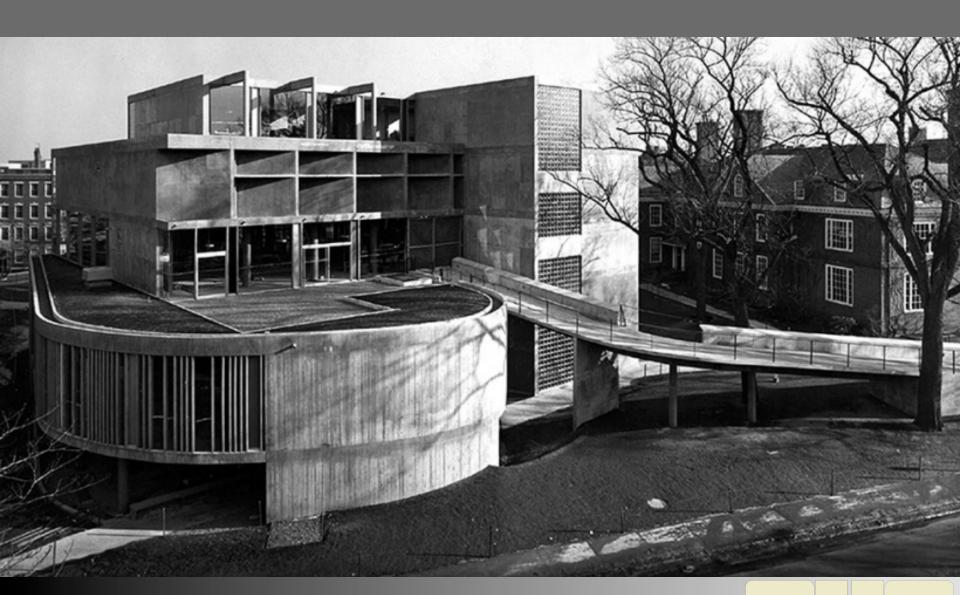


































TITLE HERE ENCODE NORMAL BLACK, 50 PT.

PRESENTATION ORDER:

- JIM CARROLL AUBURN
- COLIN TENNENT U. OF SASKATCHEWAN
- JIM YARRINGTON R.I.T.
- JEFF LIVINGSTON RUTGERS
- WARREN JACOBS CAL. STATE LA
- REBECCA BARNES U. WASHINGTON
- RICHARD YEAGER U. MASS DARTMOUTH



PRESENTATION ORDER:

- JIM CARROLL AUBURN
- COLIN TENNENT U. OF SASKATCHEWAN
- JIM YARRINGTON R.I.T.
- JEFF LIVINGSTON RUTGERS
- WARREN JACOBS CAL. STATE LA
- REBECCA BARNES U. WASHINGTON
- RICHARD YEAGER U. MASS DARTMOUTH



Brick Brutalism and the Image & Character of Auburn University

Jim Carroll
University Architect
Auburn University

Although the concept of Brutalism didn't start in Auburn, Paul Rudolph did!

Paul Rudolph, Class of 1940 Auburn University

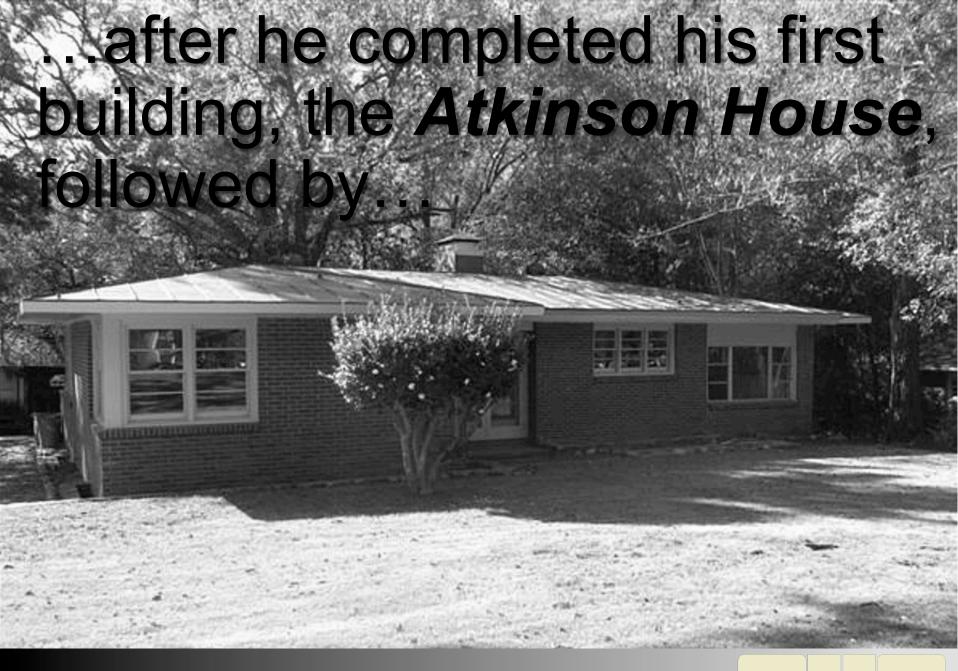


Paul Rudolph, Class of 1940 Auburn University

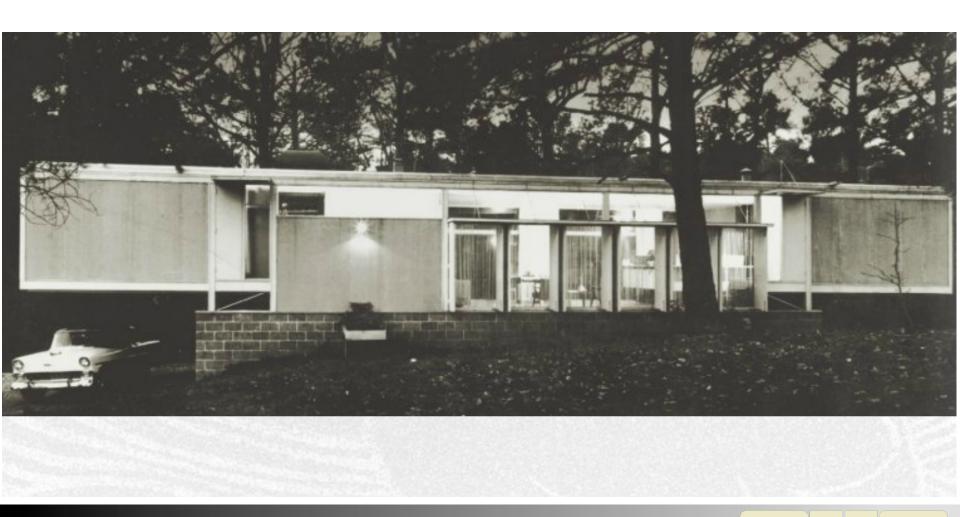


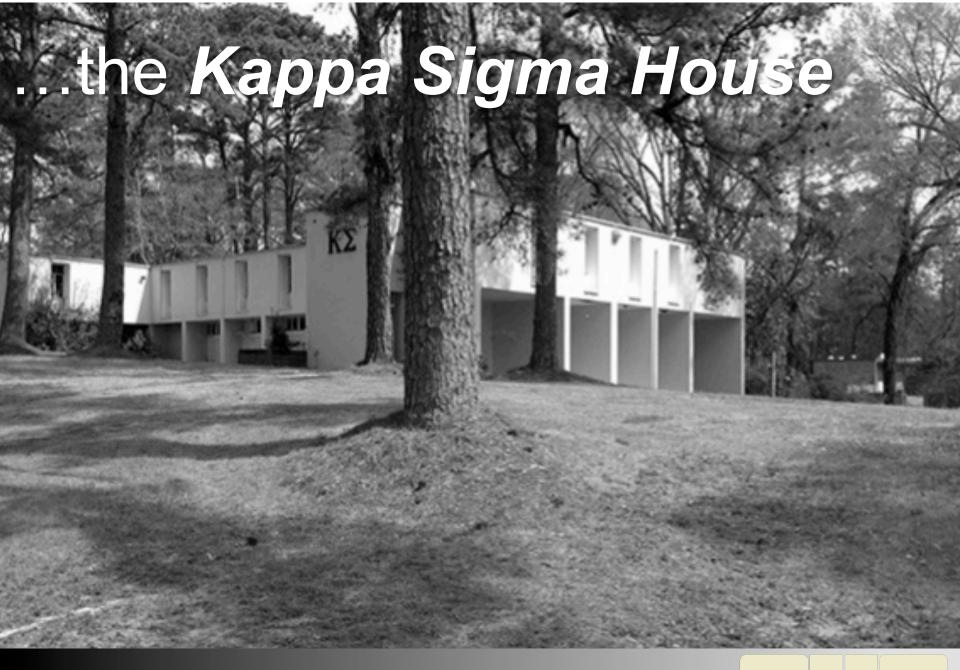
Paul Rudolph left Auburn in 1940...



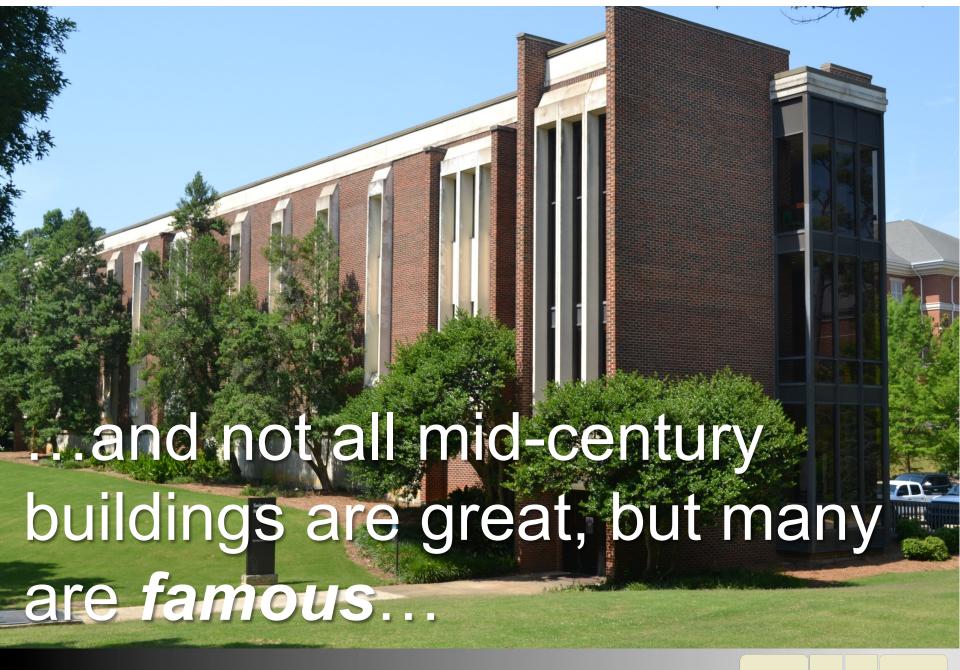


...the Applebee House, and...











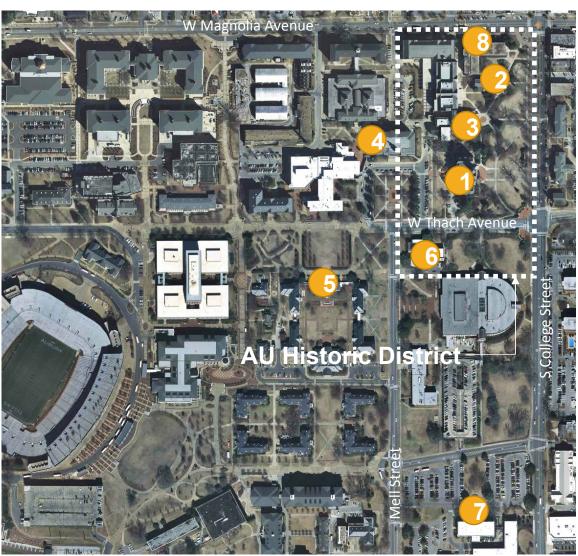


...or perhaps infamous...



"Big 8" Buildings

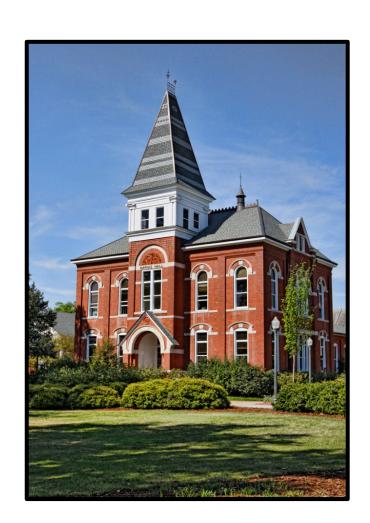
- Samford Hall
- 2. Hargis Hall
- 3. Langdon Hall
- 4. Ross Hall
- 5. Cater Hall
- Mary Martin Hall
- 7. Comer Hall
- 8. Biggin Hall



Samford Hall



Hargis Hall



Langdon Hall



Ross Hall



Cater Hall



Mary Martin Hall



Comer Hall





Biggin Hall

Award-winning
Classical
Not-admired (except by architects)



Biggin Hall

Award-winning Classical



Biggin Hall

Award-winning Classical



Foy Hall

Award-winning Classical



Foy Hall

Award-winning Classical



Foy Hall

Award-winning Classical



Walker Building

Brutal
Massive
Unfriendly (according to non-architects)



Arts Center

Brutal Massive



Arts Center

Brutal Massive



Goodwin Hall

Brutal Massive

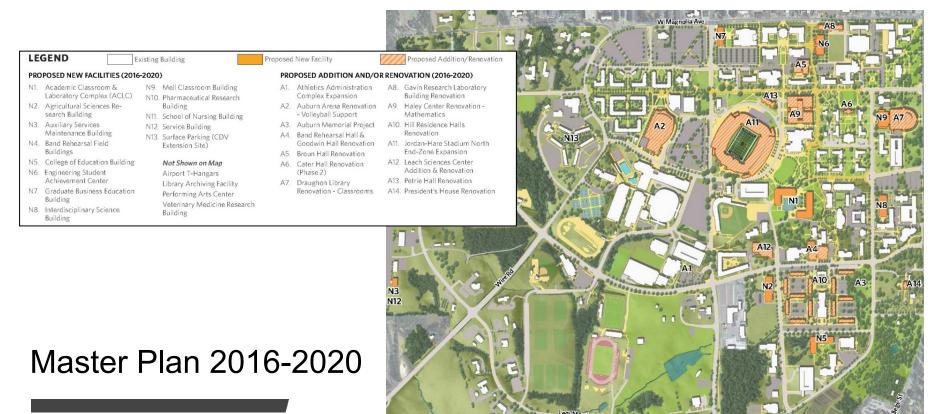
Dudley Hall

Brutal Massive

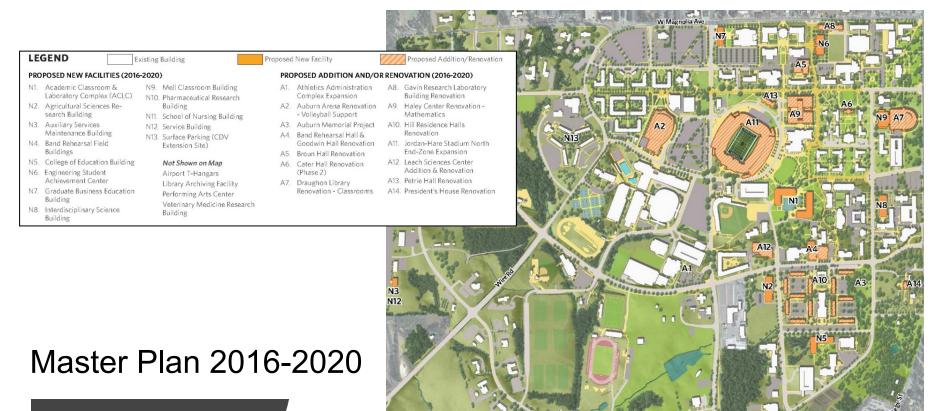


Peet Theatre

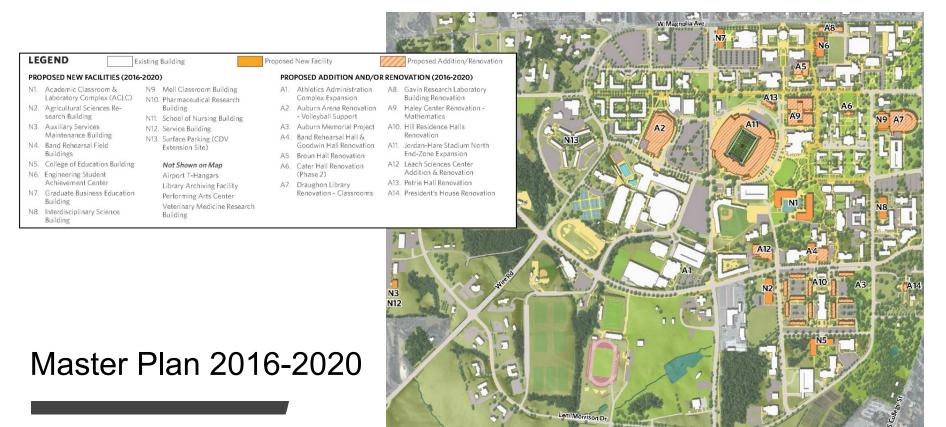
Brutal Massive



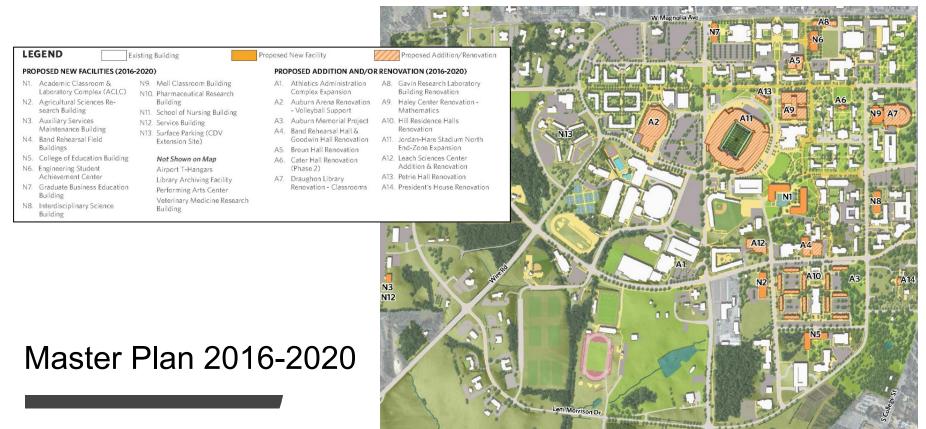
Respectful Contextual Appropriate



Massing Palette Siting



Longevity
Continuity
Consistency



Firmness Commodity Delight

Questions?

Photos courtesy of Special Collections at Auburn University

Jim Carroll
University Architect
Auburn University



PRESENTATION ORDER:

- JIM CARROLL AUBURN
- COLIN TENNENT U. OF SASKATCHEWAN
- JIM YARRINGTON R.I.T.
- JEFF LIVINGSTON RUTGERS
- WARREN JACOBS CAL. STATE LA
- REBECCA BARNES U. WASHINGTON
- RICHARD YEAGER U. MASS DARTMOUTH



PRESENTATION ORDER:

- JIM CARROLL AUBURN
- COLIN TENNENT U. OF SASKATCHEWAN
- JIM YARRINGTON R.I.T.
- JEFF LIVINGSTON RUTGERS
- WARREN JACOBS CAL. STATE LA
- REBECCA BARNES U. WASHINGTON
- RICHARD YEAGER U. MASS DARTMOUTH



PRESENTATION ORDER:

- JIM CARROLL AUBURN
- COLIN TENNENT U. OF SASKATCHEWAN
- JIM YARRINGTON R.I.T.
- JEFF LIVINGSTON RUTGERS
- WARREN JACOBS CAL. STATE LA
- REBECCA BARNES U. WASHINGTON
- RICHARD YEAGER U. MASS DARTMOUTH



University of Saskatchewan

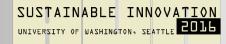
If One Can't Beat Brutalism, Wrap It Up

Brutalist architecture: flourished from the 1950s to the mid-1970s from the French word for "raw" in the term used by <u>Le Corbusier</u> to describe his choice of material <u>béton brut</u> (raw concrete). <u>British architectural</u> critic <u>Reyner Banham</u> adapted the term into "brutalism" (originally "New Brutalism") to identify the emerging style.

typically massive in character, <u>fortress-like</u>, with a predominance of exposed <u>concrete</u> popular for educational buildings (especially university buildings)
 Condensed from Wikipedia

1991 2000 1979 1913 2004 **Brutalist B Wing** Mid Century Modern 1950-1975 Before or After Mid Century Murray Library

Locations of Mid-Century and Specific 'Brutalist' Buildings







Case 1: Health Sciences Complex – B Wing

The impression of raw concrete was achieved by bush-hammering Tyndall Stone slabs (meeting the letter of the law in terms of U of S design guidelines)



Case 1: Health Sciences Complex – B Wing

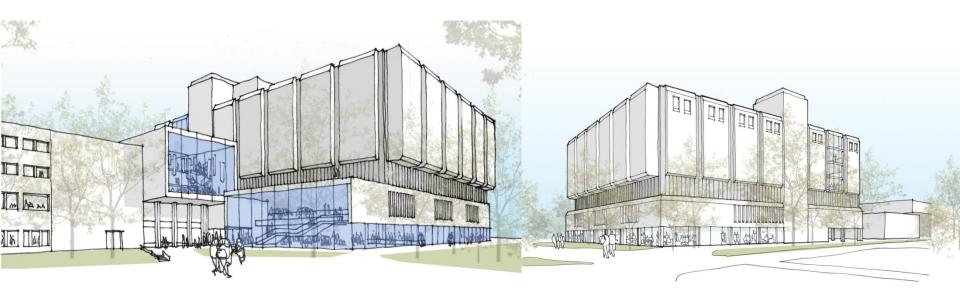
Note vestiges of the B (for Brutalist) Wing beyond





Case 2: Murray Library Building

Similar bush-hammered dolomitic limestone. Note windows punched in upper floor enclosure to allow natural light as stacks were reduced and occupants increased



Case 2: Murray Library Building

Ground level in-fill additions to increase building functionality and reduce sterility

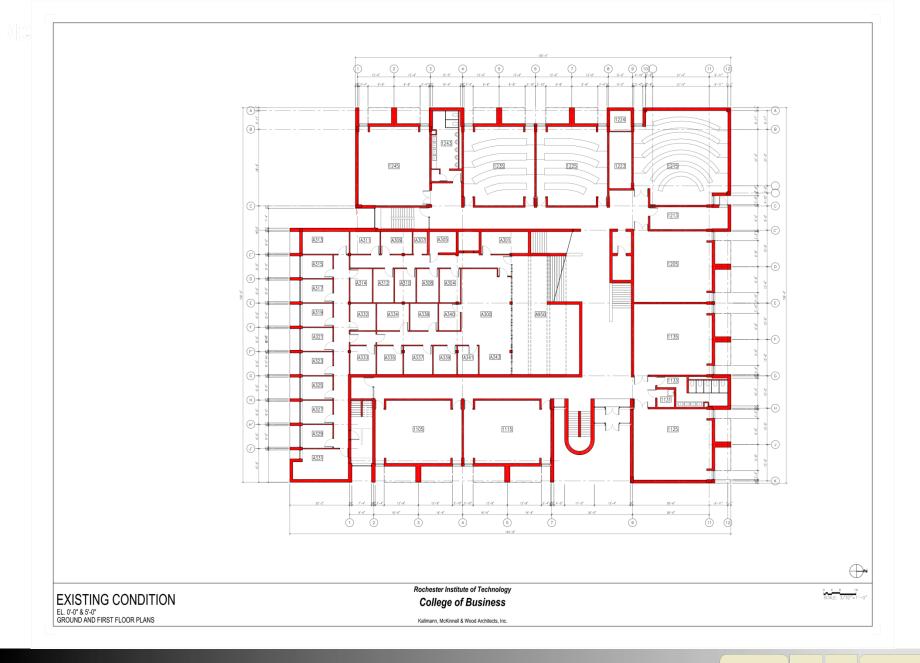


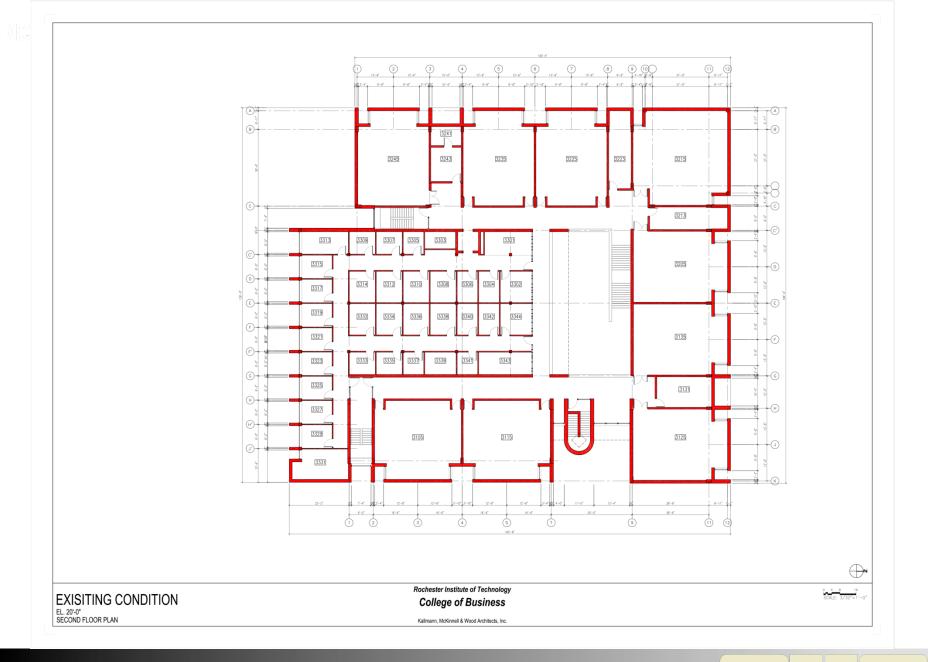
PRESENTATION ORDER:

- JIM CARROLL AUBURN
- COLIN TENNENT U. OF SASKATCHEWAN
- JIM YARRINGTON R.I.T.
- JEFF LIVINGSTON RUTGERS
- WARREN JACOBS CAL. STATE LA
- REBECCA BARNES U. WASHINGTON
- RICHARD YEAGER U. MASS DARTMOUTH



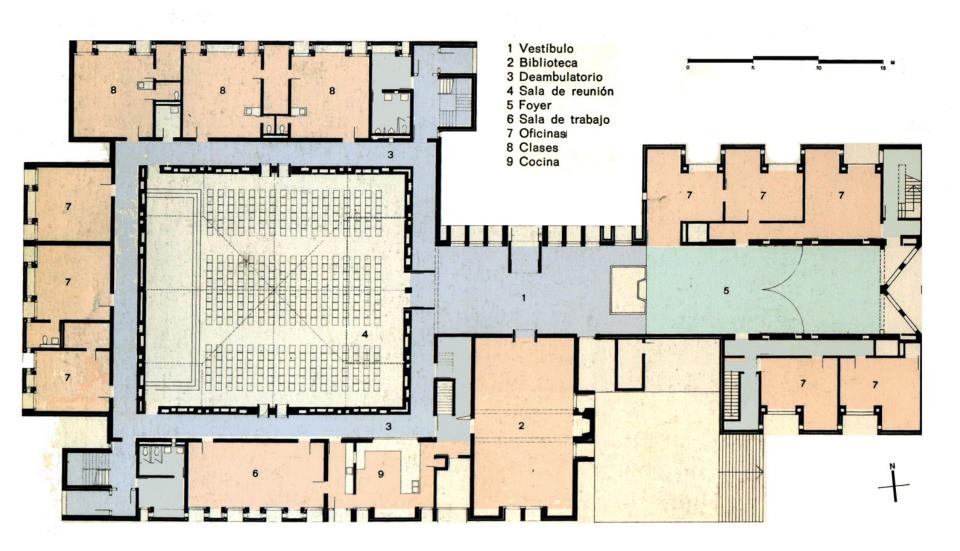


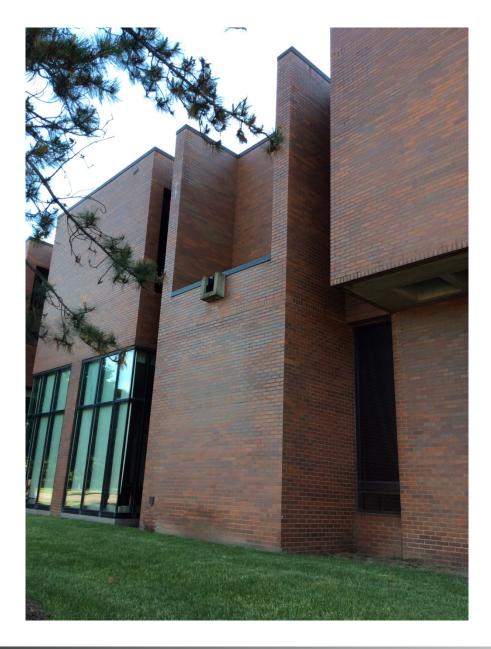


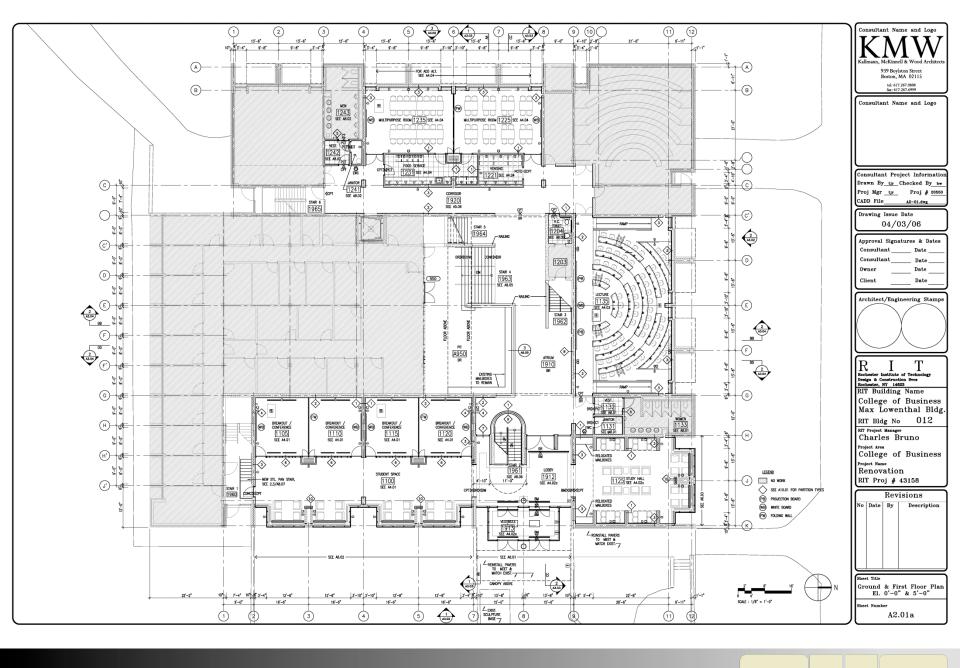


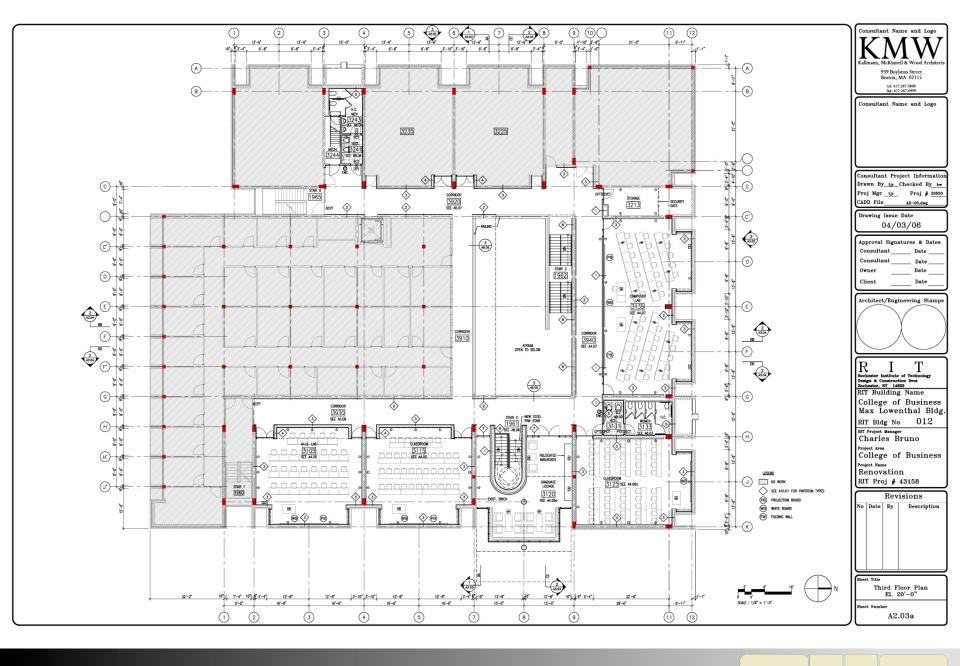
NG STATE UNIVERSITY









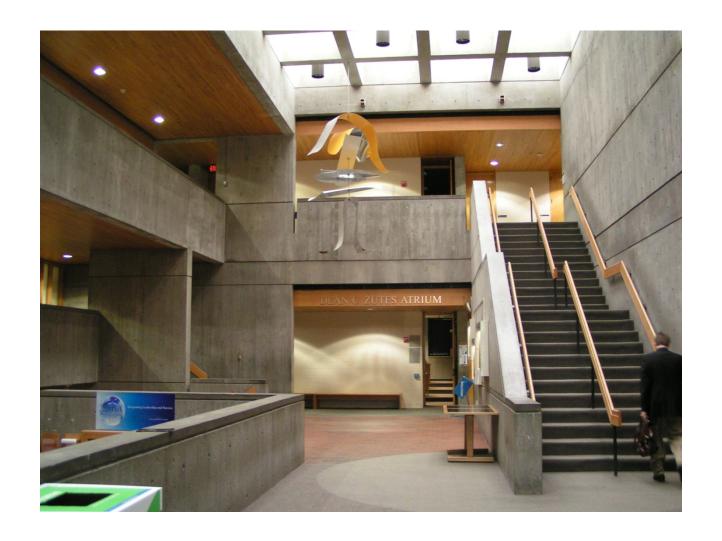






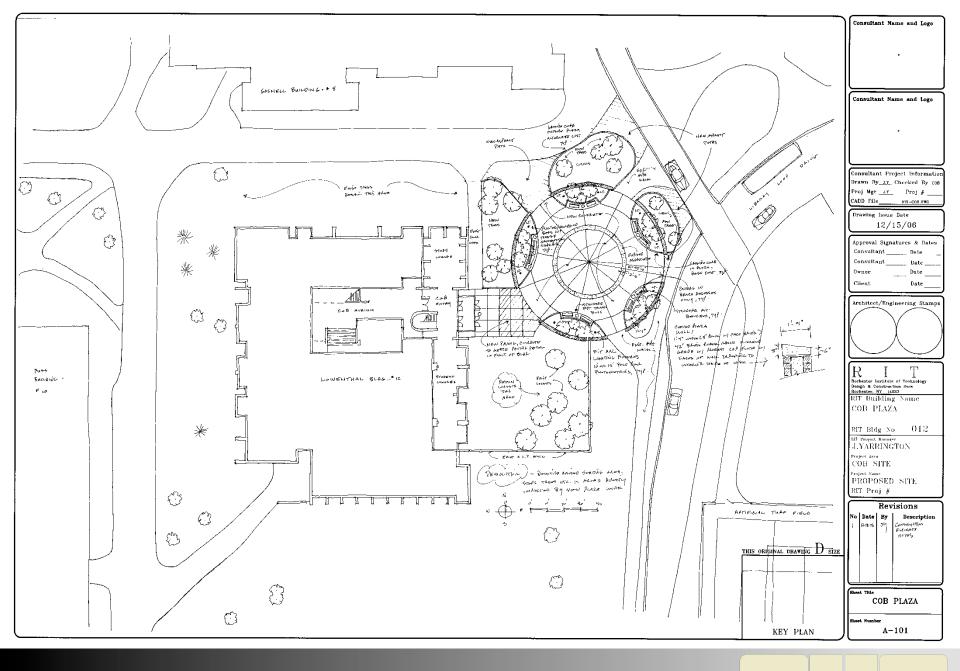








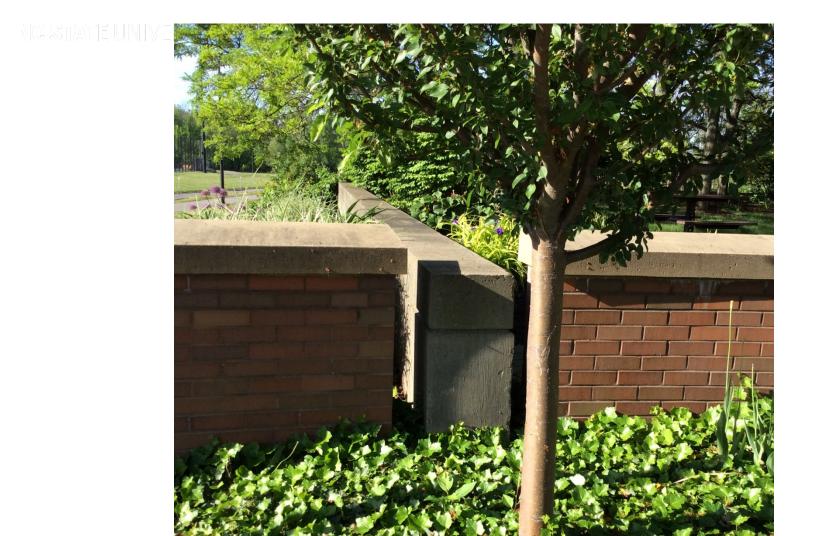




























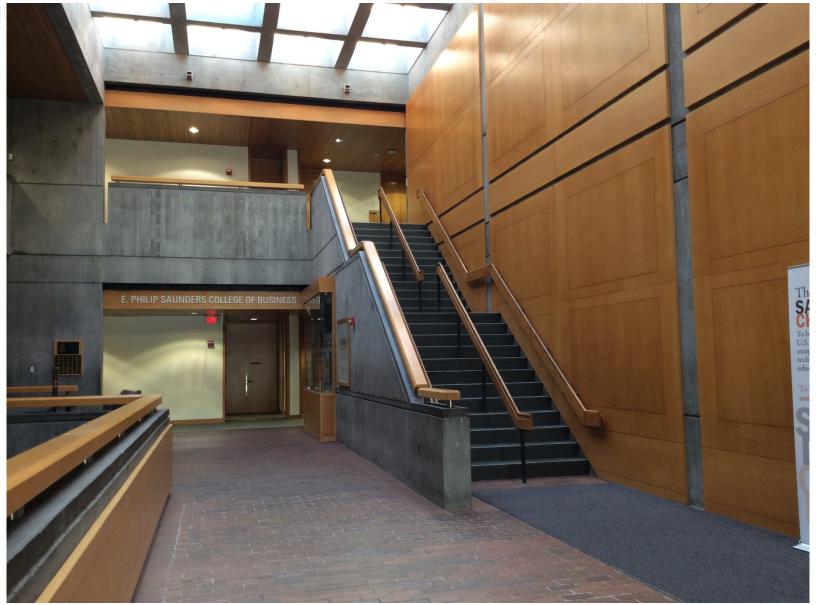






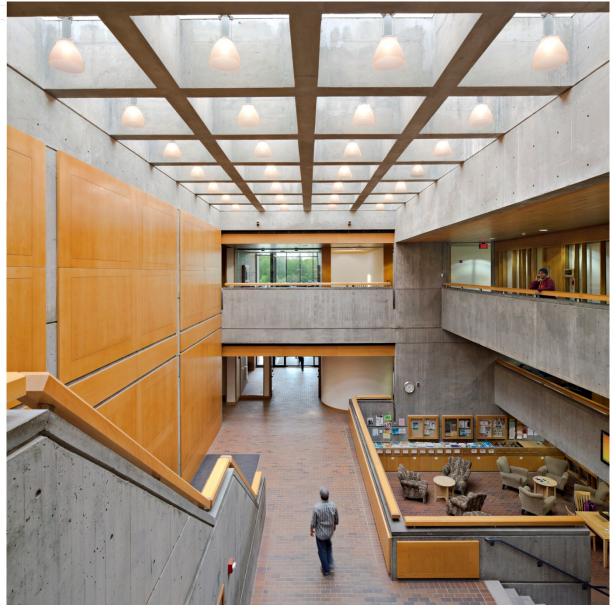








YG STATTE UNIVE









PRESENTATION ORDER:

- JIM CARROLL AUBURN
- COLIN TENNENT U. OF SASKATCHEWAN
- JIM YARRINGTON R.I.T.
- JEFF LIVINGSTON RUTGERS
- WARREN JACOBS CAL. STATE LA
- REBECCA BARNES U. WASHINGTON
- RICHARD YEAGER U. MASS DARTMOUTH

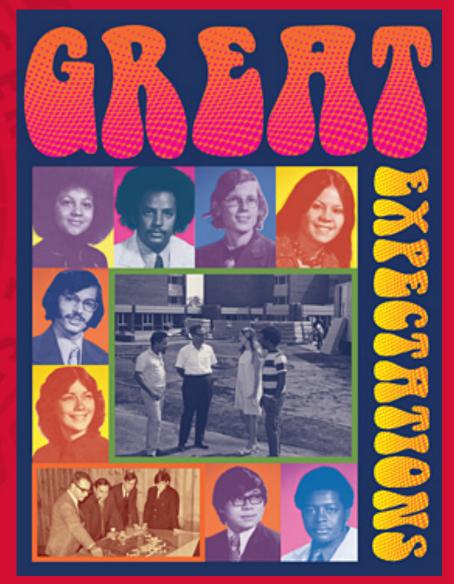




Mid-Century Makeovers
Form Follows Function

Rutgers University's "Livingston College" A Social Experiment

Jeff Livingston





Chartered in 1766 as Queen's College, our 250th birthday

Eighth oldest college in the nation

Renamed Rutgers College in 1825

Named New Jersey's land-grant college in 1864

67,000 Undergrad/Graduate enrolled students 27,000 staff

1,200 Buildings, 28,000,000 sq/ft, 23,000 beds



ADGENDA:

Campus history
"Great Expectations"
Building Examples
Guide to Future?

Campus history:

- Dutch Farm
- Johnson & Johnson family property
- Camp Kilmer, Army WWII







Camp Kilmer

- -Built on 540 acres
- -Planning began in 1941
- -Construction began 1942
- -11,000 workers working 24/7 built 1,120 buildings
- in 6 months for 2,000
- service personnel
- The Army plan and infrastructure defines the site plans of Livingston College



Rutgers

Great Expectations

40 years ago, Rutgers undertook a bold experiment in higher education: to develop a **progressive curriculum** with the goal of serving **under-represented students**

Land covenant, Federal Gov. to Rutgers: "no person of race, color, or national origin was to be excluded from application" 20 year term, with annual audits



Academic planning begins at the height of the Vietnam War

Riots break out in Los Angeles, Detroit, Newark

Martin Luther King Jr./Robert F. Kennedy.

Livingston College was directed to underserviced sectors of society and a commitment to disadvantage students, along with a focus on urban problems



The college needed to closely reflect the changing times in EVERY WAY

The college hired its own faculty, set curriculum, admissions and graduation requirements

Students would have equal say as to how the school would be run

Student evaluation replace grades, students could initiate their own classes

Affirmative action was the norm

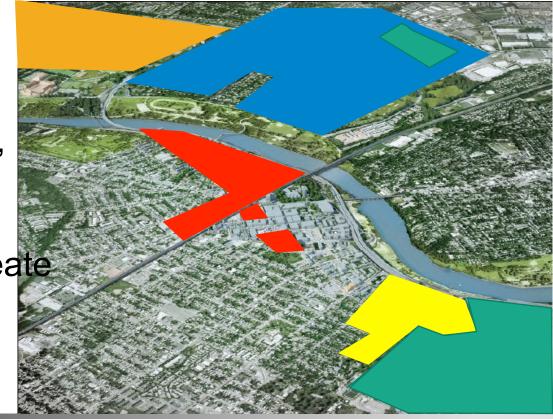
Livingston was the "hippie, black, utopian, anarchist school

The intramural football team was called the *black panthers*



Transforming an idea into a place by questioning the traditional role of large established state universities, representatives from Rutgers tour UC Santa Crux and UC Irvine, Claremont and Swarthmore

Findings: Combine the smallness of Swarthmore, and the building big while seeming small of UC Santa Cruz & Irvine to create a "cluster college"



1965 university plans three "cluster colleges" for 9,000 students on 540 acres

1967 phase one planning starts with Livingston College

RARITAN CAMPUS
ROBERT PRINCE NO. 2011 (19)

Dean Lynton states the new college would have:

"a very swinging faculty, and exciting student body, a real degree of orientation to everyday problems"



Livingston College planning to create:

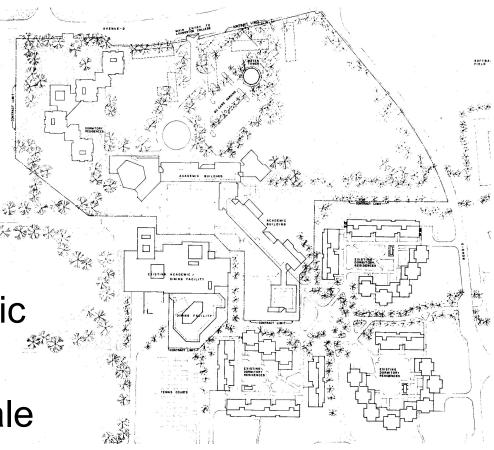
Small living groups

Low building forms

Small scaled outdoor spaces

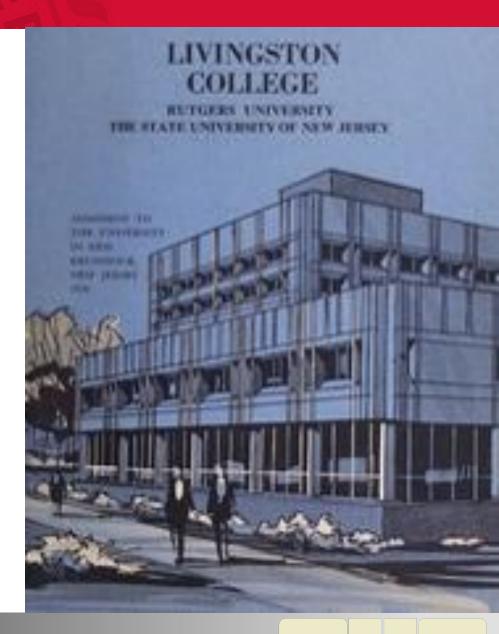
Short walks from academic buildings to housing

More urban than rural scale



The values that Livingston College stood for had to be expressed and innovated in its architecture of the 1960's

Contemporary curriculum required contemporary architecture



The current "New-Brutalist" style adopted as an architectural philosophy, raw and unpretentious, would provide a stark contrast to the historic 1766

colonial campus

This architectural direction was seen as "socially progressive"

Some examples.....

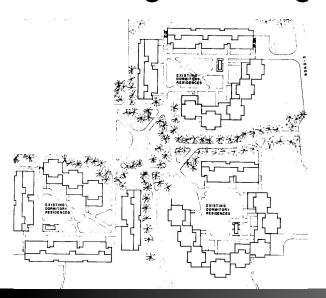


Rutgers

Resident Halls The "Quads"

By Anderson, Beckwith & Haible Architects

- Planned crescent clusters, not quads,
- Following UC Santa Cruz, low scale 4 to 6 floors,
- All dorm entries from yard, yards had controlled openings
- Buildings: no long halls, domestic scale





Modern forms, no reference to historical styles or the colonial campus

Less-than-modernist facades simply covered the building frames with precast concrete and dark brick



Academic and Dining, Tillett Hall

Designed as a "concrete" expression of a specific educational concept

Poured concrete structure

with precast panels

Plan centers a "hall" as organizing element with student space on first two floors, facility offices in the tower



By **2005**, the campus was isolated; its buildings were forty years old and run-down. The covenant with the Federal Gov. had expired, and its identity as the urban studies college was lost



Rutgers restructured colleges into campuses, each with an emphasized area

Livingston becomes the Center for Graduate and Continuing Education

In 2010 Rutgers begins investment into the campus

39 months to: develop Campus Plan, design, build and renovate 1.2MM sq/ft

Supply additional utilities, re-align army roads

Added: bike lanes, constructed wetlands, 8.4 MW solar array, 1,600 geothermal well field (280K sq/ft cap)



University Facilities conducted a **condition assessment** of all the structures on the campus. Reviewed for repairs, cost and highest-and-best use

Resident halls refurbished, dining hall re-purposed into academic space, student lounge into computer lab,

corridors as touch-down spaces



Exterior spaces were also surveyed: parking lots, sidewalks and plaza's

Most of the sidewalks re-graded for accessibility, parking lots consolidated to campus edge, main plaza renovated





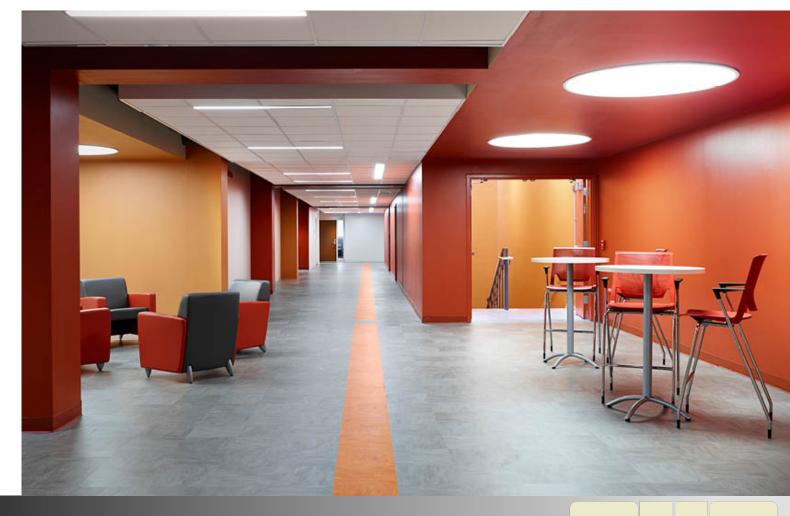
kenlew.com/collections

Tillett Hall's original "main hall" and a typical corridor

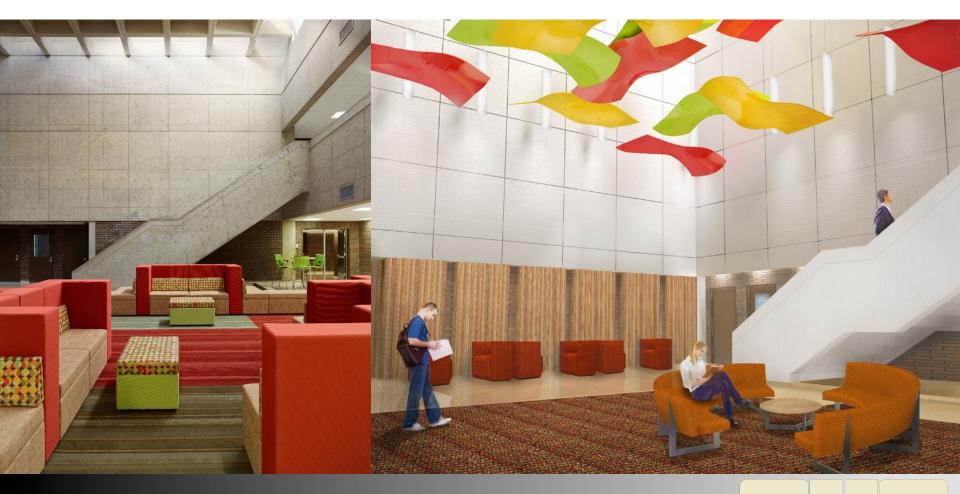


Walls of poured concrete and exterior grade dark brick

Tillett Hall - Renovated and reconfigured corridors



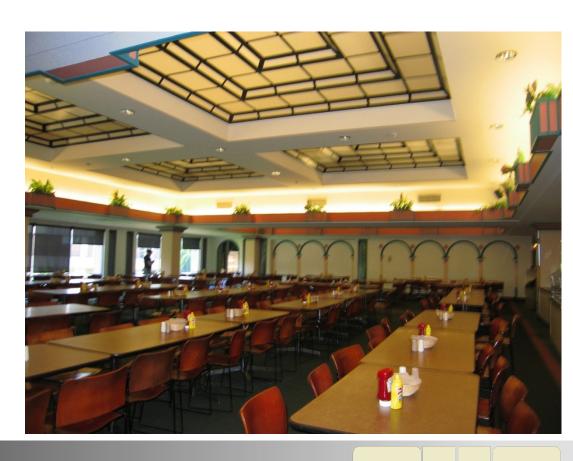
Tillett Hall - Renovated "main hall"



Tillett Hall's original dining room



Tillett Hall's dining room in 2009



Tillett Hall, repurposed into 1,800 classroom seats



Tillett Hall - Repurposed student lounge into computer lab



For future design on the campus:

Use what design forms there are, seek to interpret the original elements

Lower scaled buildings, arcades at the street & entry, dark brick and buff concrete & stone









Guide to Future Buildings

Addition & renovation to student center, **original material pallet**





Use of **arcades** to provide human scale to all buildings

New 1,500 bed housing and retail, materials used in reverse proportions



Rutgers Business School new materials, new scale and massing





Toward campus side, incorporates arcade

RUTGERS

Livingston Campus, 2030 Master Plan

Moves away from 1960's "cluster college" plan

The End



PRESENTATION ORDER:

- JIM CARROLL AUBURN
- COLIN TENNENT U. OF SASKATCHEWAN
- JIM YARRINGTON R.I.T.
- JEFF LIVINGSTON RUTGERS
- WARREN JACOBS CAL. STATE LA
- REBECCA BARNES U. WASHINGTON
- RICHARD YEAGER U. MASS DARTMOUTH



California State University, Los Angeles

Mid-Century Modern 1958-72

A Sense of Place & Sustainable Innovation





Two Phases

Phase I 1958-62

10 Buildings (9 in use)

Designed by State of California, Department of Public Works, Division of Architecture

1,027,156 GSF

Cast in Place Concrete, Brick, Operable Ribbon Windows, Eyebrows, Minor Seismic, Hazmat

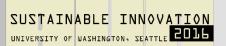
Phase II 1963-1972

7 Buildings

Designed by State of California, Department of General Services, Office of Architecture and Construction & Private Sector Architects

916,293 GSF

Steel Frames, Concrete, Brise Soleil, Innovative Structures Major & Minor Seismic Issues, Hazmat



CAL STATE

Phase I: 1958-62

Designed by State of California, Department of Public Works, Division of Architecture

- State Playhouse (1958) 47,800 GSF
- Music (1958) 79,100 GSF North Hall (1962) 302,284 GSF
- 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. Cafeteria (1958) - demolished 2000 Fine Arts (1958) - 123,900 GSF
- Physical Education (1959) 109,618 GSF
- Industrial Arts/Engineering & Technology (1958) 79,000 GSF Biological Sciences (1958) 125,454 GSF Administration (1958) 24,000 GSF
- 8. 9.
- 10. Library South (1958) - 125,000 GSF







NG STATE U



Music





Music, Biological Science, Fine Arts, P.E.







Martin Luther King Memorial Hall

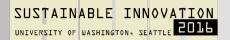


40 S1/A11



Administration-1958



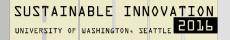






Library South-1958







Library South



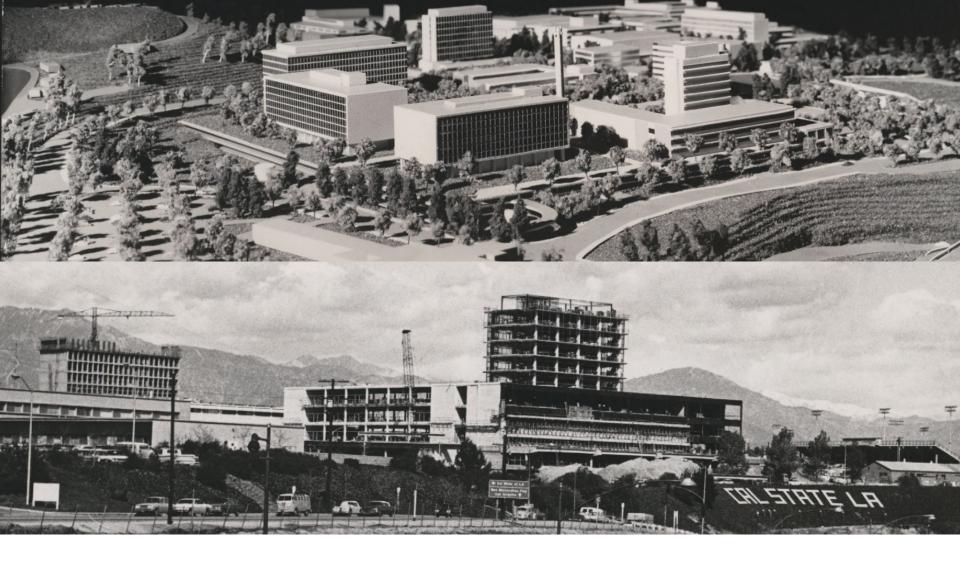
Phase II: 1963-72

Designed by State of California, Department of General Services, Office of Architecture and Construction or Private Sector Architects

1963 Master Plan; Honnold & Rex 1 Student Union (1964) now

- Student Union (1964) now Health Center 33,410 GSF;
 Deasy & Bolling; Honnold & Rex
- 2. Engineering & Technology (1966) 106,000 GSF
- 3. JFK Library/Library North (1969) 282,000 GSF Honnold & Rex
- 4. Salazar Hall/Simpson Tower (1969) 176,883 GSF
- 5. Administration Tower (1970) 90,000 GSF; Maynard Lyndon Architect
- 6. Health Center (1971) 10,000 GSF; now Career Center
- 7. Physical Sciences (1972) 218,000 GSF





Phase II





Phase II Materials

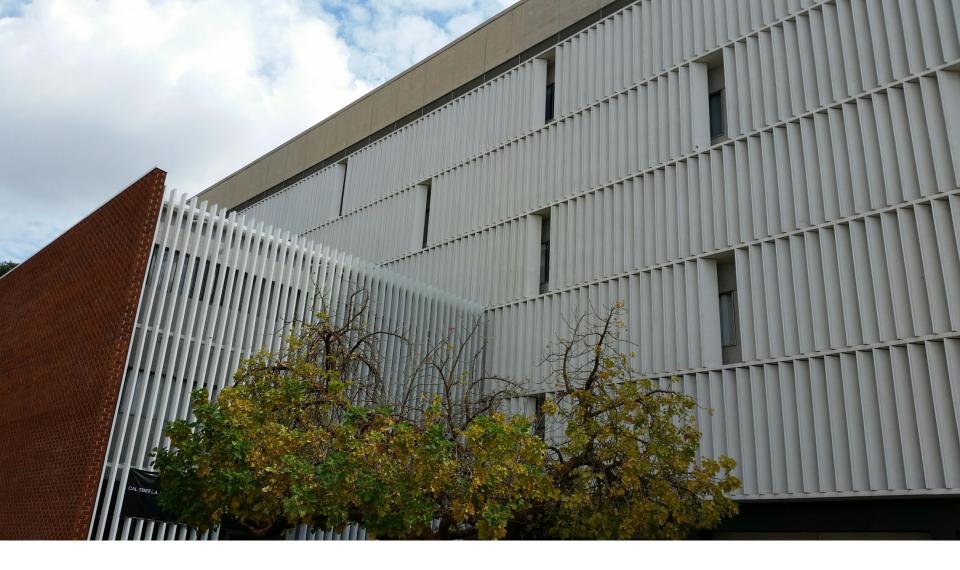




Health Center '71, Student Union '64, Salazar Hall '69

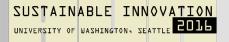




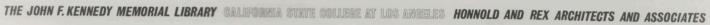


Engineering and Technology 1966









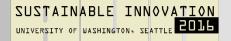


NG STATE UNI



JFK Memorial Library - 1969







JFK Memorial Library







Simpson Tower - 1969, Greenlee Plaza - 1972







Simpson Tower - 1969





OAC

PHYSICAL SCIENCE BUILDING AND PARKING GARAGE CALIFORNIA STATE COLLEGE LOS ANGELES



NG STATE UI



Physical Science - 1972





Physical Science

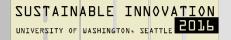


NG STATE UF



Administration Tower - 1970







Administration Tower





Future?







PRESENTATION ORDER:

- JIM CARROLL AUBURN
- COLIN TENNENT U. OF SASKATCHEWAN
- JIM YARRINGTON R.I.T.
- JEFF LIVINGSTON RUTGERS
- WARREN JACOBS CAL. STATE LA
- REBECCA BARNES U. WASHINGTON
- RICHARD YEAGER U. MASS DARTMOUTH



PRESENTATION ORDER:

- JIM CARROLL AUBURN
- COLIN TENNENT U. OF SASKATCHEWAN
- JIM YARRINGTON R.I.T.
- JEFF LIVINGSTON RUTGERS
- WARREN JACOBS CAL. STATE LA
- REBECCA BARNES U. WASHINGTON
- RICHARD YEAGER U. MASS DARTMOUTH

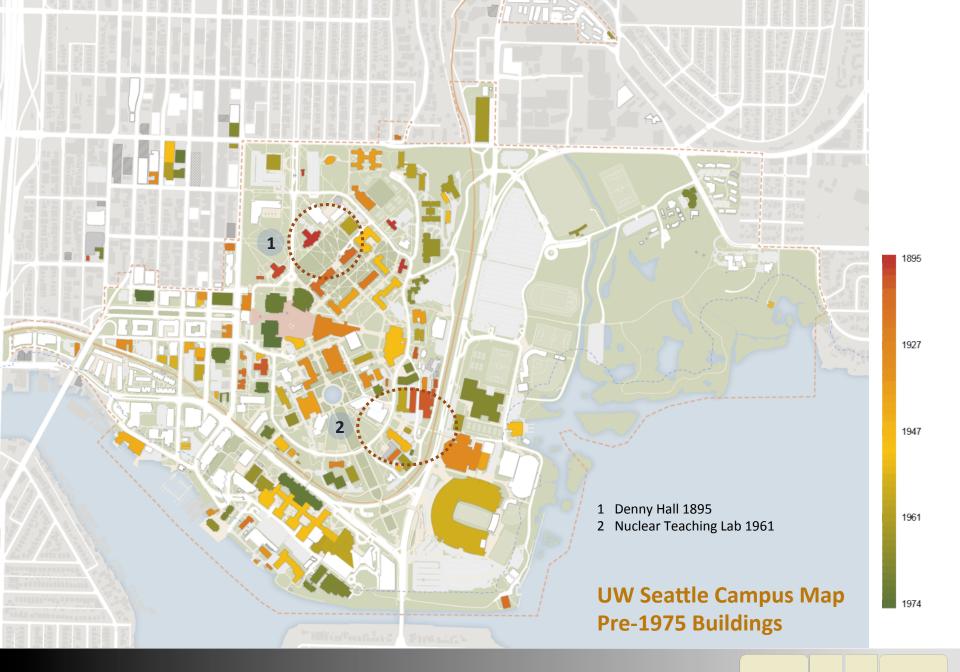


NUCLEAR TEACHING LAB

A Story of Stewardship Politics at the University of Washington

NUCLEAR TEACHING LAB

A Story of Stewardship Politics at the University of Washington





Denny Yard 1895

Denny Hall 1895/1950s/2016

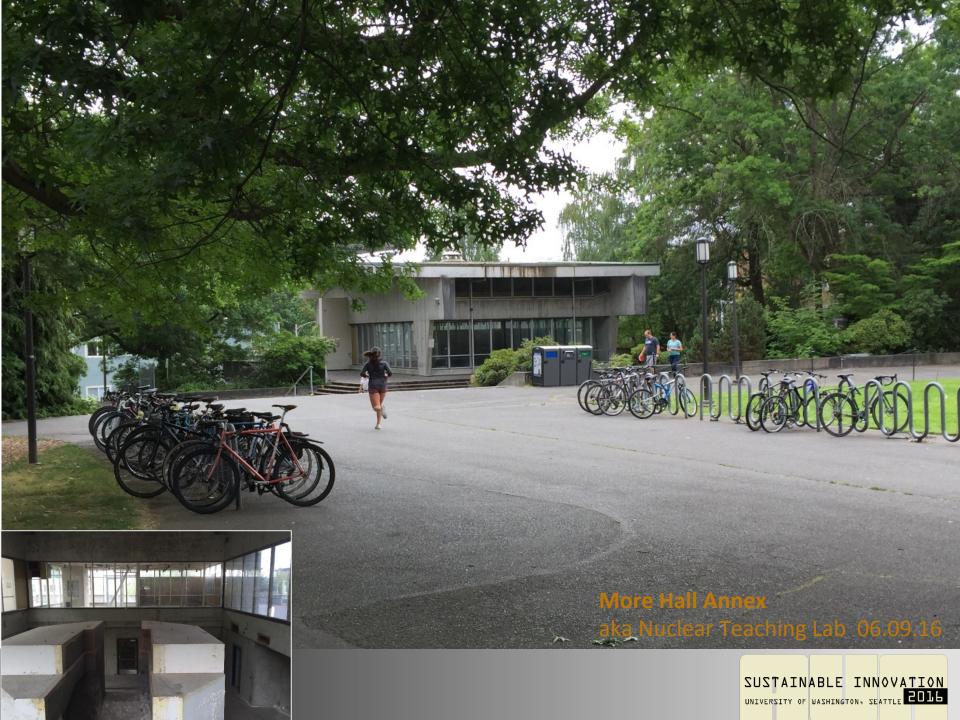
Paccar Hall 2010 / Dempsey Hall 2012

Mackenzie Hall 1960

Raitt Hall 1916

UW Seattle Campus Stewardship Central Campus Context





TALE OF TWO PRIORITIES: Preservation & Education

Nuclear Teaching Lab Story – Just the Facts

- Single purpose building designed to teach Nuclear Age technology opened in 1961
- Designed by UW architecture faculty in Brutalist mode (Gene Zema, Wendell Lovett, Dan Streissguth
- De-commissioned 1988
- UW Campus Master Plan identifies development site 2003
- State funded decontamination, demolition 2006
- Federal clean-up 2007
- UW student Abby Martin and others achieved National Register, State listings 2008
- Demo permit withdrawn 2010
- Summary judgment enables UW to proceed with demo 2016
- Demolished ??



More Hall Annex Demolition aka Nuclear Teaching Lab/06.16

CONFLICT RESOLUTION: Design & Demolition

Nuclear Teaching Lab Story – The Case Takes Shape

- City/University agree-to-disagree re historic preservation authority since 2003 Campus Master Plan using work-arounds
- Limited available campus sites for growth
- Single-purpose building Nuclear Teaching Lab unused since
 1988 across Stevens Way from Paul Allen Center (CSE1)
- Computer Science Engineering education demand swells on campus
- Support from State legislature, state/regional tech industry
- CSE2 building top UW priority increase graduates to feed demand
- More Hall Annex site "preferred" in 2015 EIS
- UW approves proceeding with CSE2 design 2015 "at risk"



CONFLICT RESOLUTION: Design & Demolition

Nuclear Teaching Lab Story – the Latest Facts

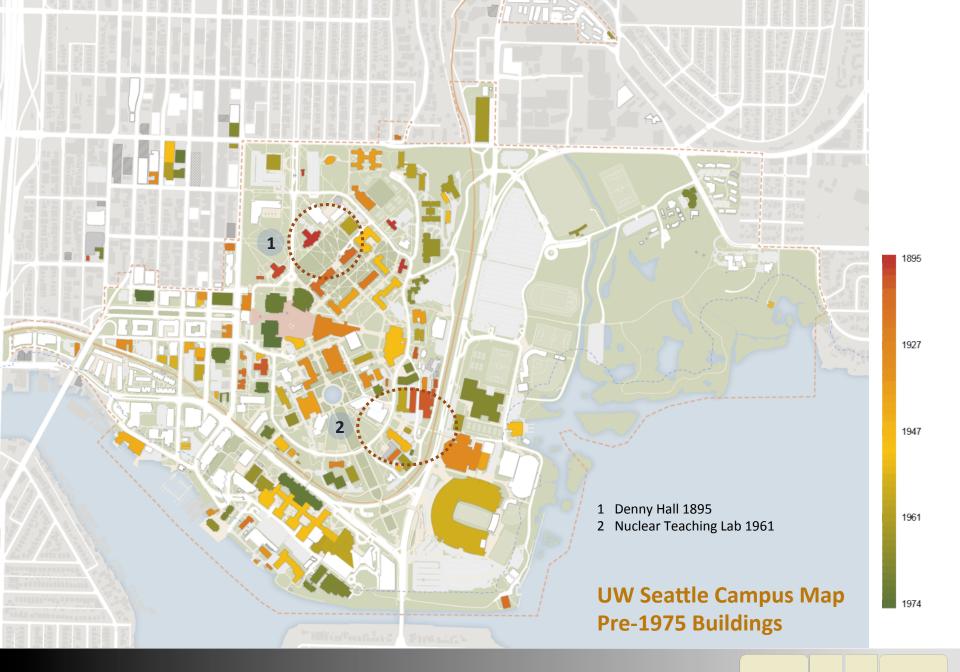
- UW Regents approve CSE2 EIS, project on MHA site, early 2016
- DOCOMOMO-WEWA submits City Landmark nomination to Seattle Landmarks Board in late 2015
- UW sues for summary judgment --
 - Q: Does City Landmarks Preservation Ordinance (LPO) govern UW as state entity?
- Court determines Seattle LPO does not have authority over UW (not a person, nor corporation)
- UW submits demolition permit
- City appeals summary judgment but does not ask for injunction re demolition
- Demolition permit decision delayed re MUP process

MORAL OF THE STORY? Campus Stewardship is a Balancing Act

Key Considerations / Competing Priorities

(in no particular order)

- Limited functionality of single-purpose buildings
- Campus resources historic
- Campus resources fiscal
- Campus resources buildable sites
- Educational needs and priorities
- Economic needs and priorities
- Legal standing
- Situational politics
- Politics



PRESENTATION ORDER:

- JIM CARROLL AUBURN
- COLIN TENNENT U. OF SASKATCHEWAN
- JIM YARRINGTON R.I.T.
- JEFF LIVINGSTON RUTGERS
- WARREN JACOBS CAL. STATE LA
- REBECCA BARNES U. WASHINGTON
- RICHARD YEAGER U. MASS DARTMOUTH



PRESENTATION ORDER:

- JIM CARROLL AUBURN
- COLIN TENNENT U. OF SASKATCHEWAN
- JIM YARRINGTON R.I.T.
- JEFF LIVINGSTON RUTGERS
- WARREN JACOBS CAL. STATE LA
- REBECCA BARNES U. WASHINGTON
- RICHARD YEAGER U. MASS DARTMOUTH



PRESENTATION ORDER:

- JIM CARROLL AUBURN
- COLIN TENNENT U. OF SASKATCHEWAN
- JIM YARRINGTON R.I.T.
- JEFF LIVINGSTON RUTGERS
- WARREN JACOBS CAL. STATE LA
- REBECCA BARNES U. WASHINGTON
- RICHARD YEAGER U. MASS DARTMOUTH



REINVENTING RUDOLPH

RICHARD YEAGER

BOSTON COLLEGE



UMASS DARTMOUTH LIBRARY

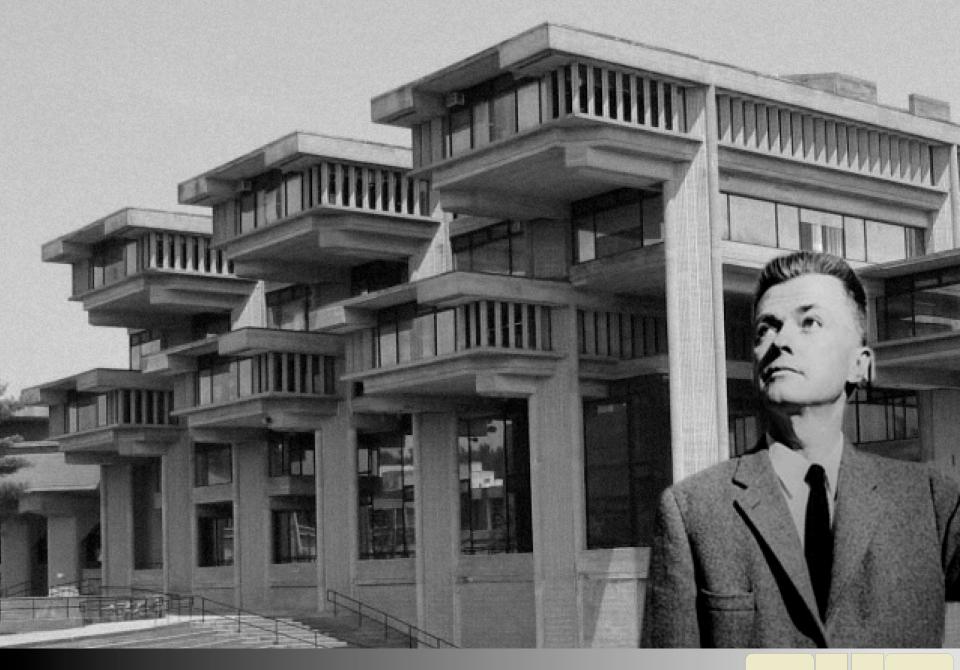


BRUTALISM:

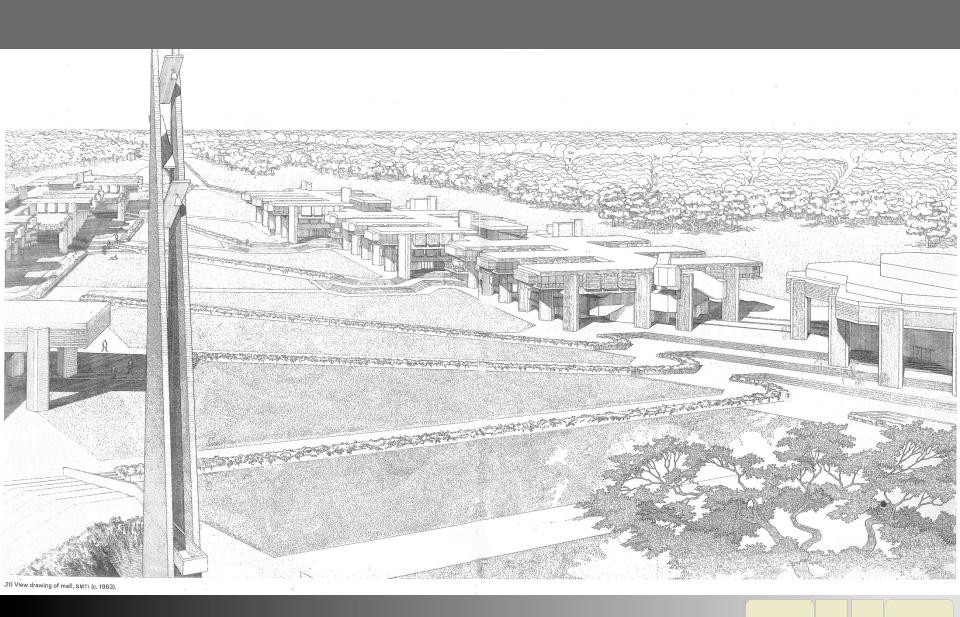
- SOCIALOGICAL EXPERIMENT / UTOPIAN
- NEW EXPRESSION
- INNOVATIVE / NEW TECHNOLOGY
- FASTER AND CHEAPER
- COMMUTER GENERATION
- KENNEDY ERA "NEW FRONTIER"

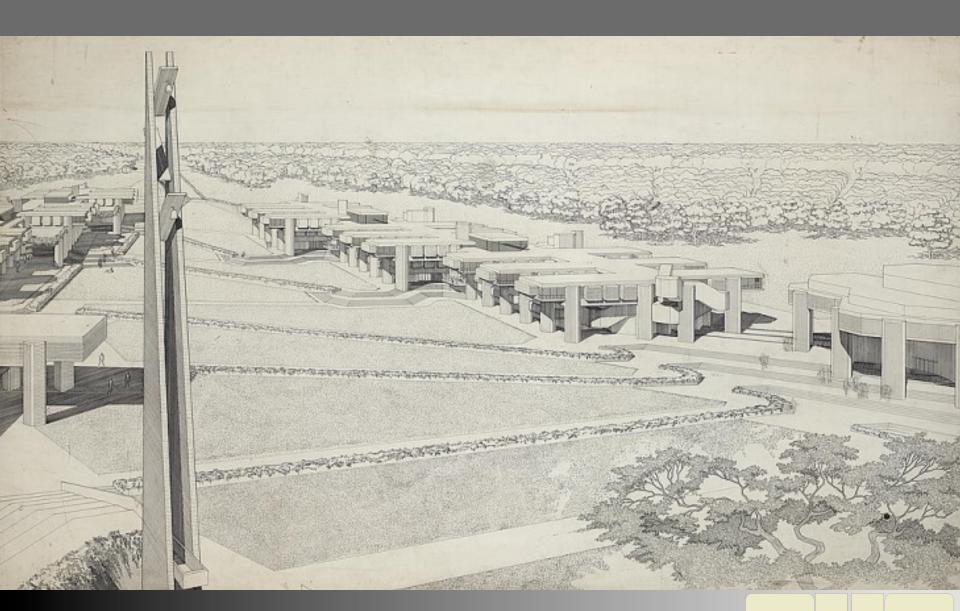








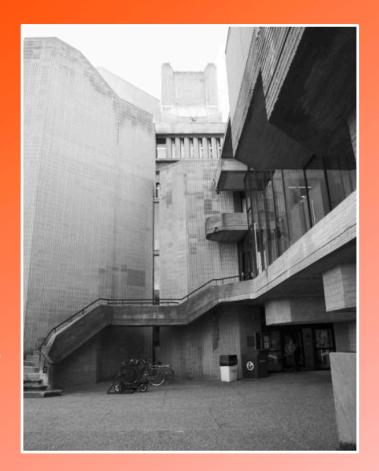


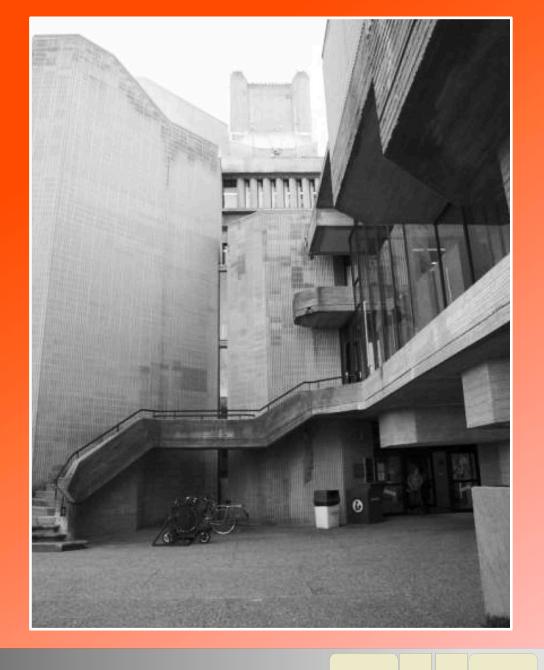




THE ISSUES:

- EXTERIOR ENVELOPE
- AGED INFRASTRUCTURE
- ENERGY PERFORMANCE
- SINGLE PANE GLAZING
- ADA COMPLIANCE / CODE
- NO FIRE PROTECTION











BASIC FACTS:

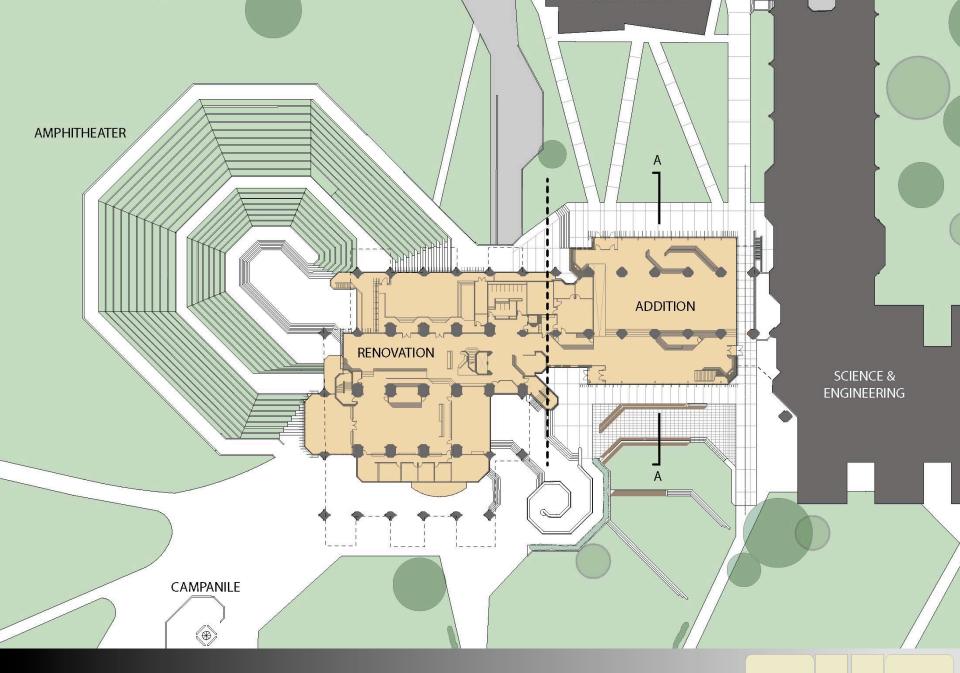
- RENOVATION / ADDITION
- DESIGN LAB AND AUSTIN ARCHITECTS
- CONSIGLI CONSTRUCTION
- 190,000 GSF
- \$40 MILLION PROJECT COSTS / \$210/SF
- COMPLETED 2013

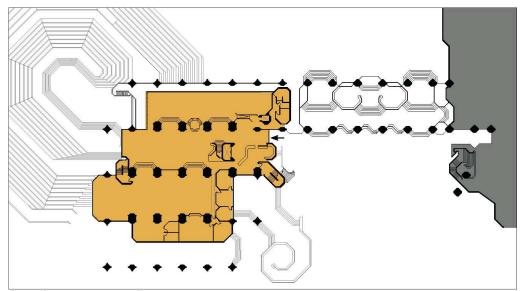




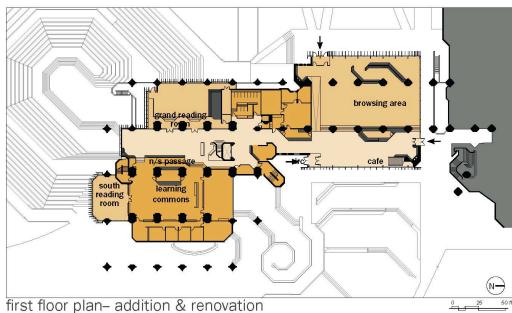
FOUR CHALLENGES:

- PROGRAM / RE-PURPOSE
- EFFICIENCY
- COST
- CAMPUS IDENTITY / IMAGE





first floor plan- before



PROGRAM LEGEND

1 amphitheater

2 nautilus (seating)

3 browsing

4 circulation desk

5 lounge

6 lecture

7 computing

8 rest rooms

9 it offices

10 exterior concrete seating (below link)

11 lecture hall access stair

12 entry

13 cafe

14 gallery

15 new exterior plaza

16 access services

17 grand reading room

18 lower learning commons

19 upper learning commons

20 south reading room

21 computer lab

22 library admin. offices

23 mediascape

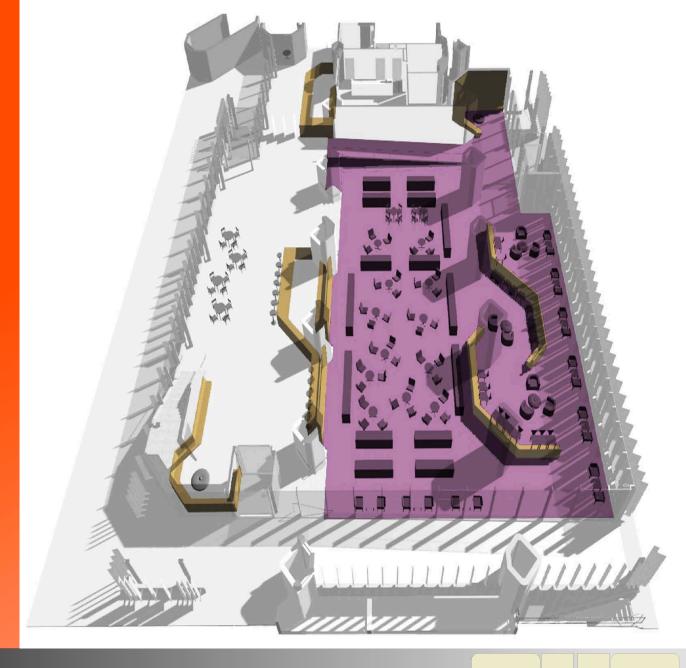
24 info desk

25 group study

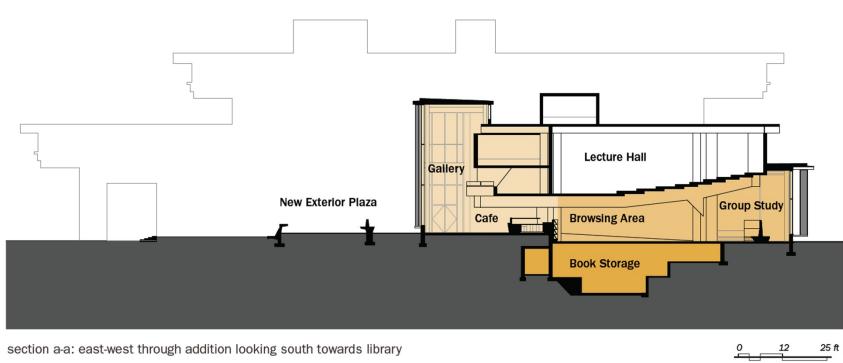
26 campus passage

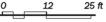
27 book storage

NEW ADDITION

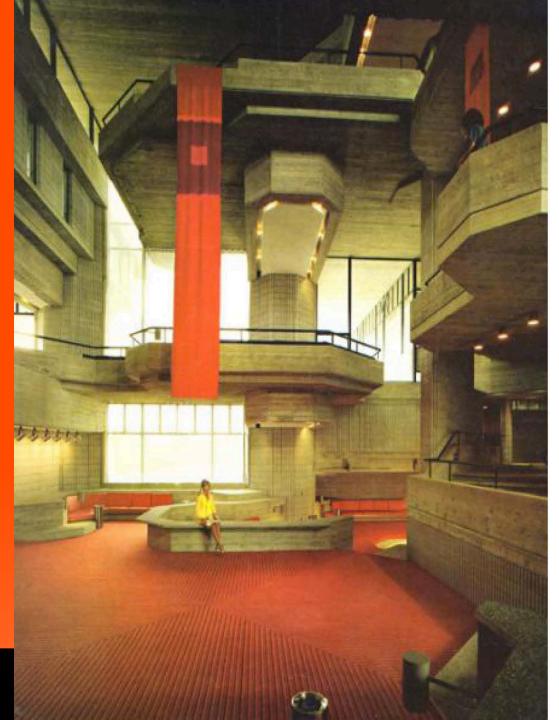


INFILL UNDERNEATH "THE LINK"













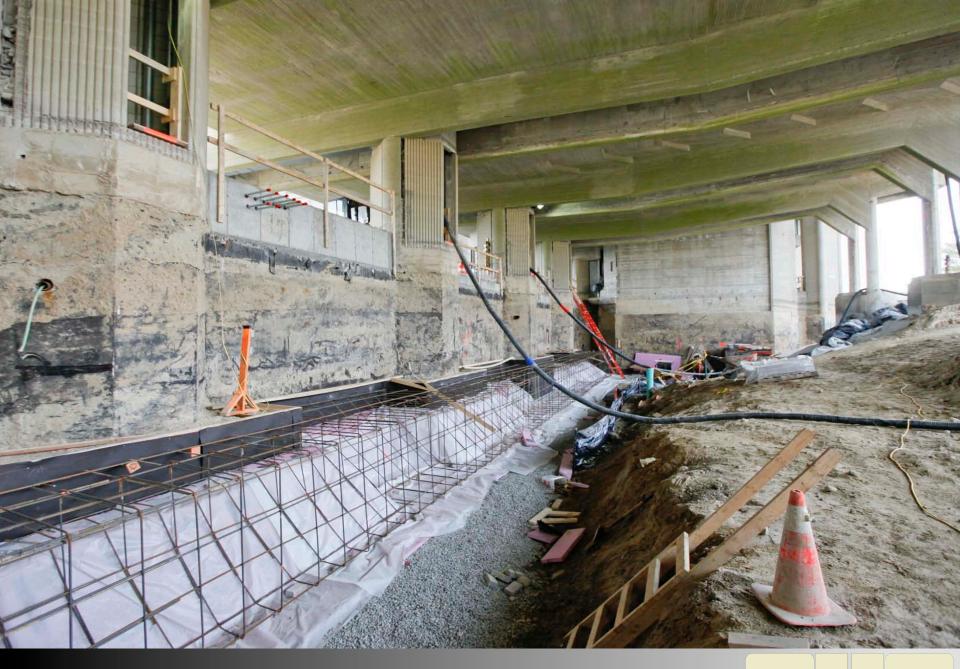








SUSTAINABLE INNOVATION
UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON, SEATTLE 2016



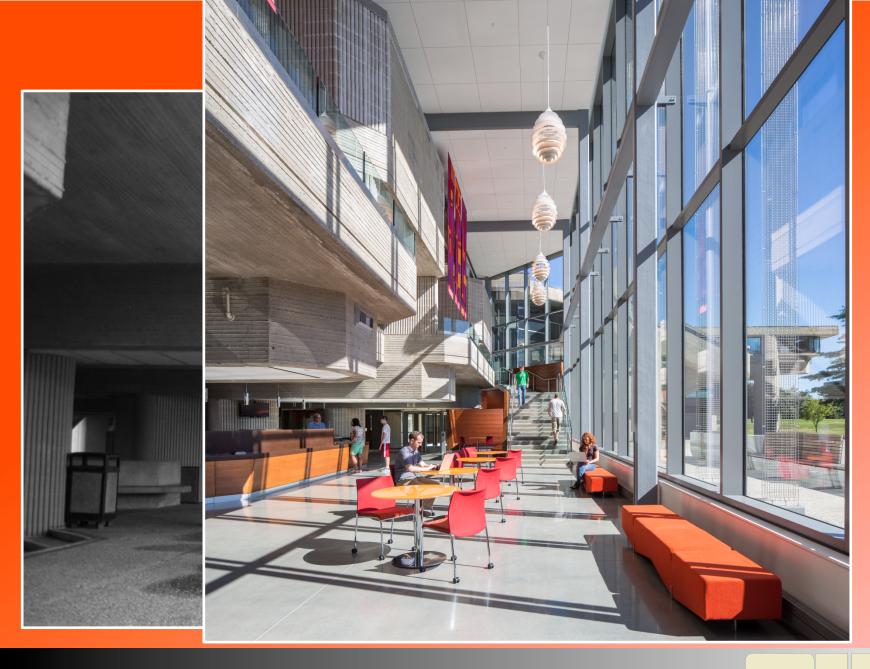














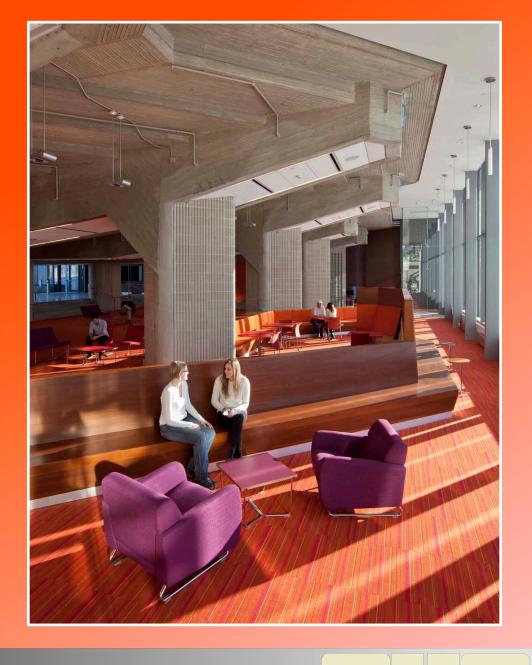




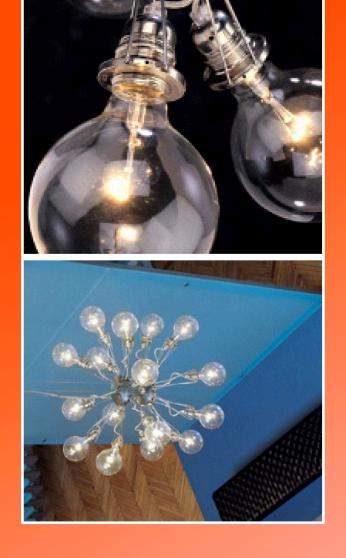










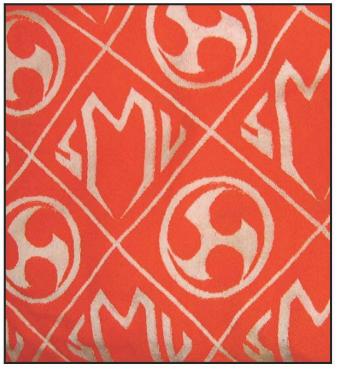






SUPER GRAPHICS
AND COLOR

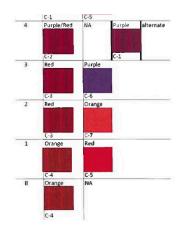


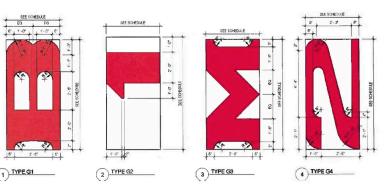


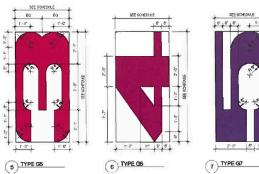




Julian Stanszak

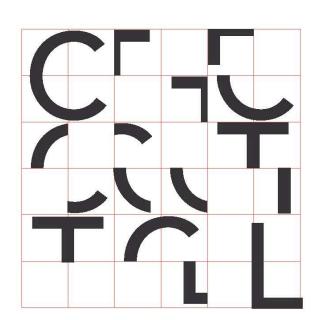


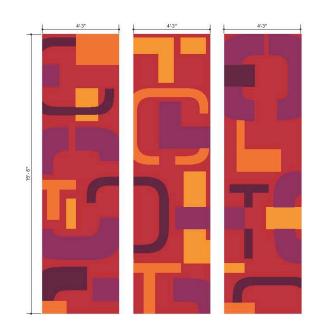




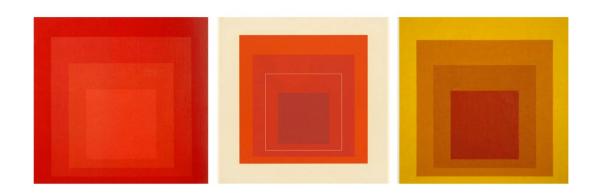


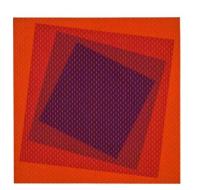


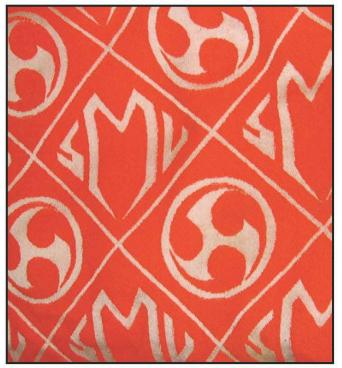








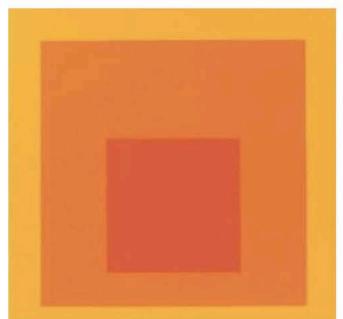


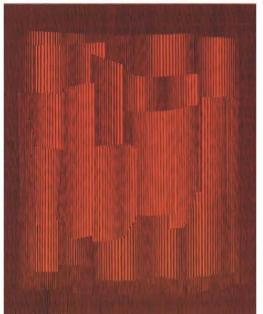


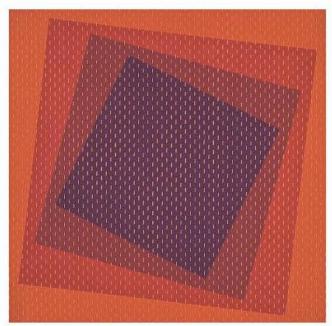


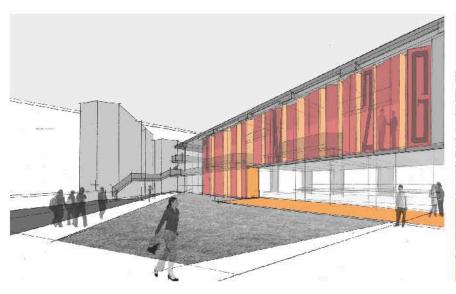


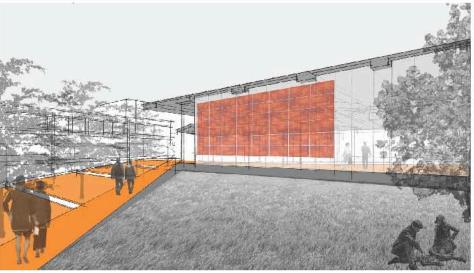
Julian Stanszak







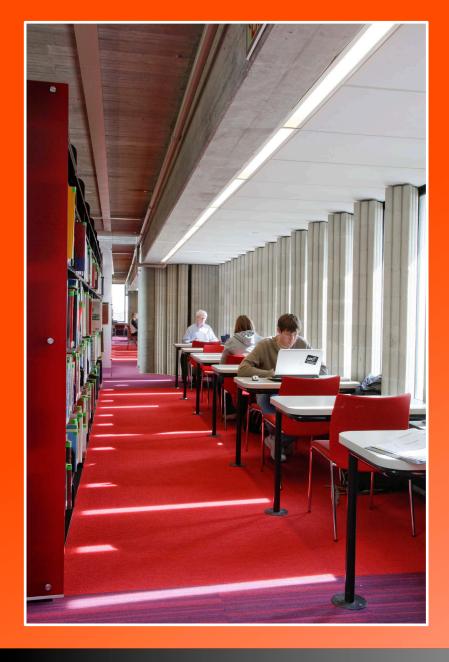




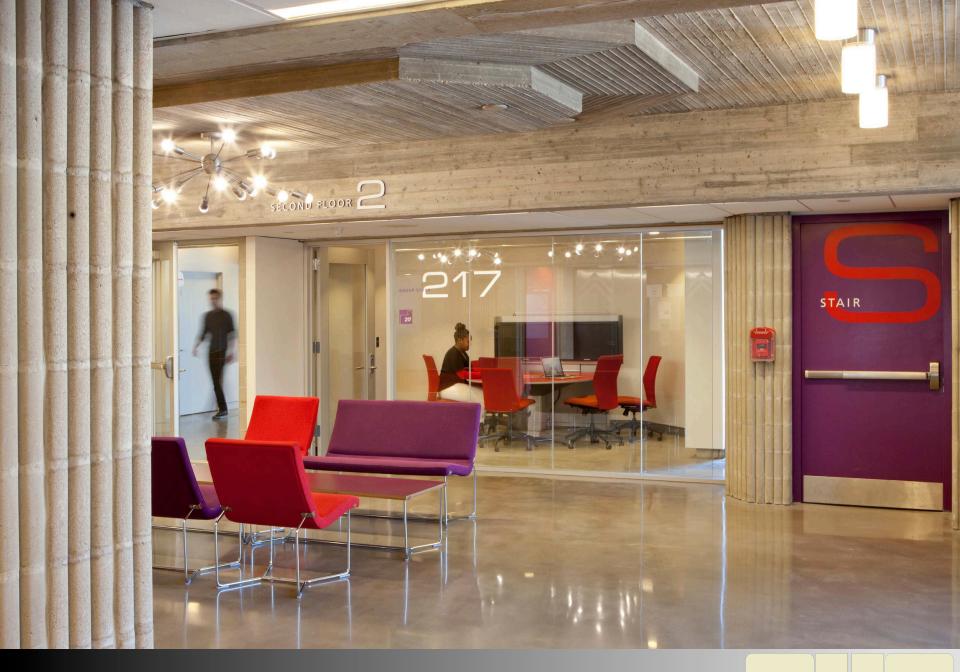




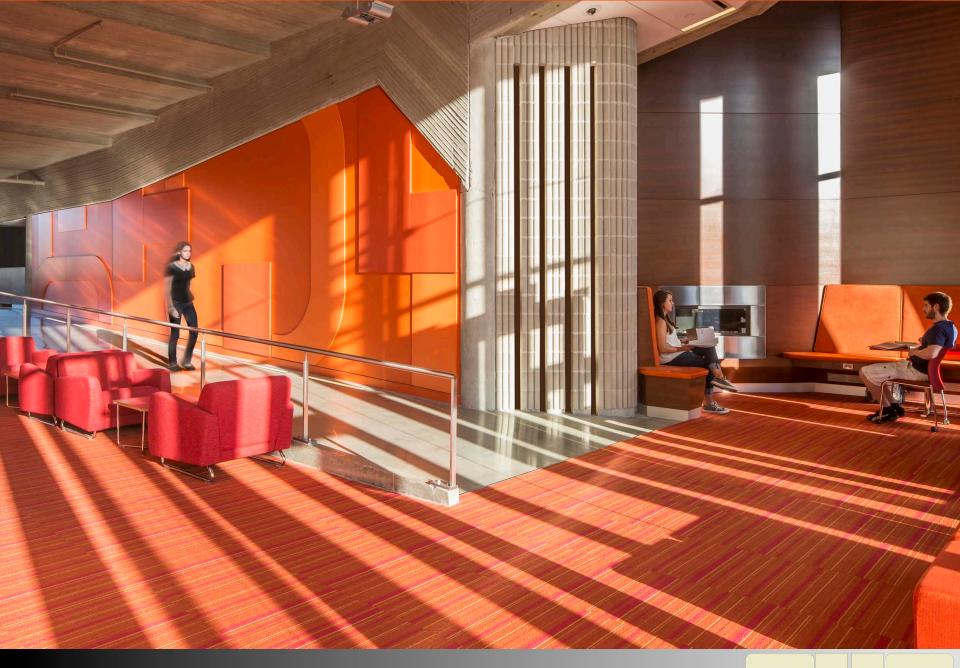






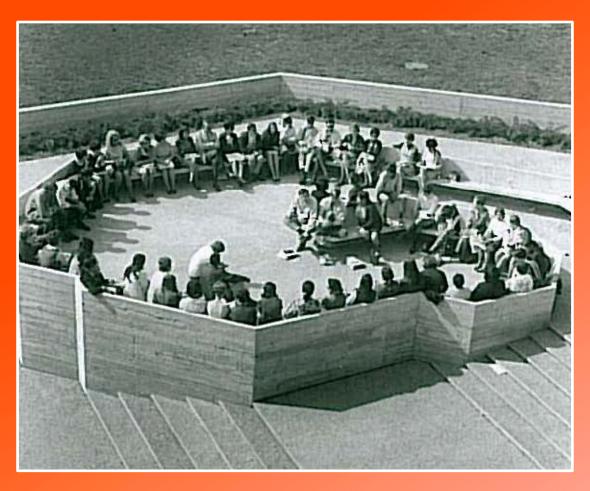






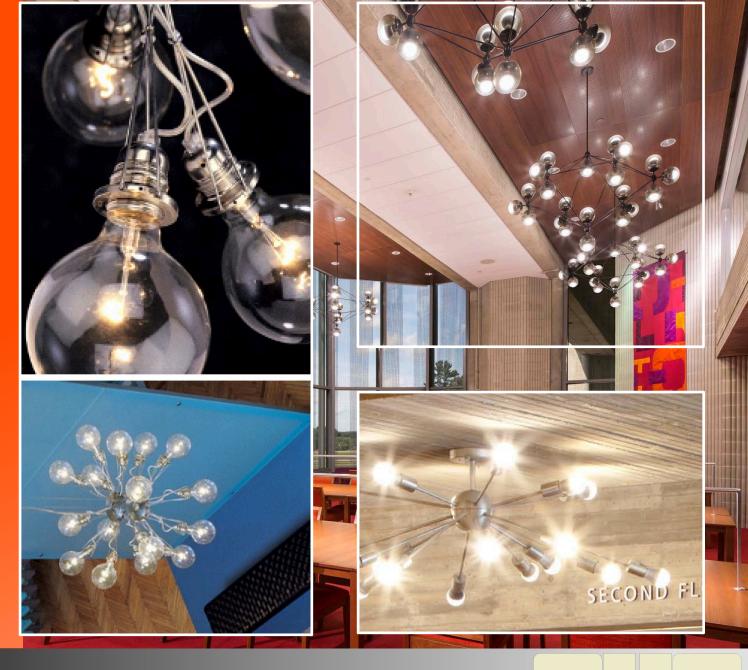






THE PIT

LIGHTING









KEYS TO SUCCESS:

- IN-DEPTH UNDERSTANDING
- EMBRACE THE ORIGINAL
- VISIONARY CLIENT
- BIGGEST IMPACT MOVES
- INTERPRETATION
- TRANSFORMATIVE



- DOES IT IMPROVE THE STUDENT EXPERIENCE?
- DOES IT PROMOTE EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT?
- DOES IT ENHANCE THE INSTITUTION'S IDENTITY?

- WILL IT IMPROVE THE STUDENT EXPERIENCE?
- WILL IT PROMOTE EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT?
- WILL IT ENHANCE THE INSTITUTION'S IDENTITY?



REINVENTING RUDOLPH

QUESTIONS AND DISCUSSION

NG STATE UNIVERSITY

